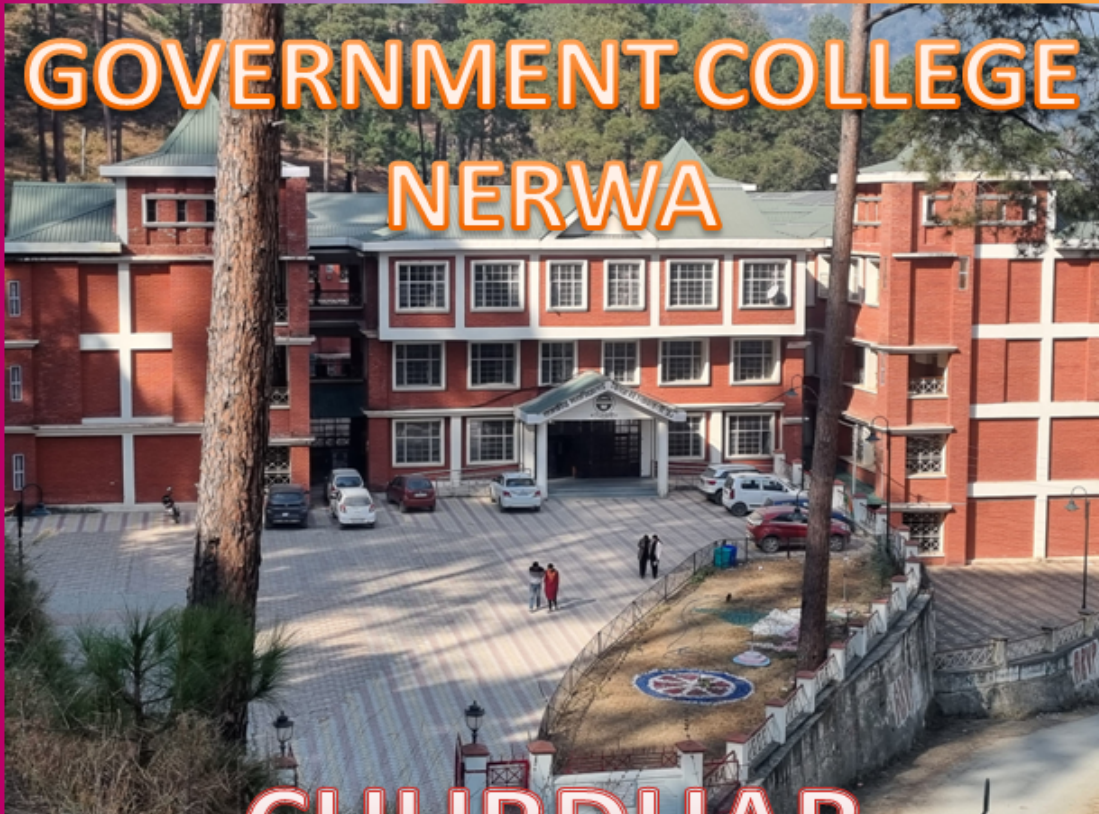
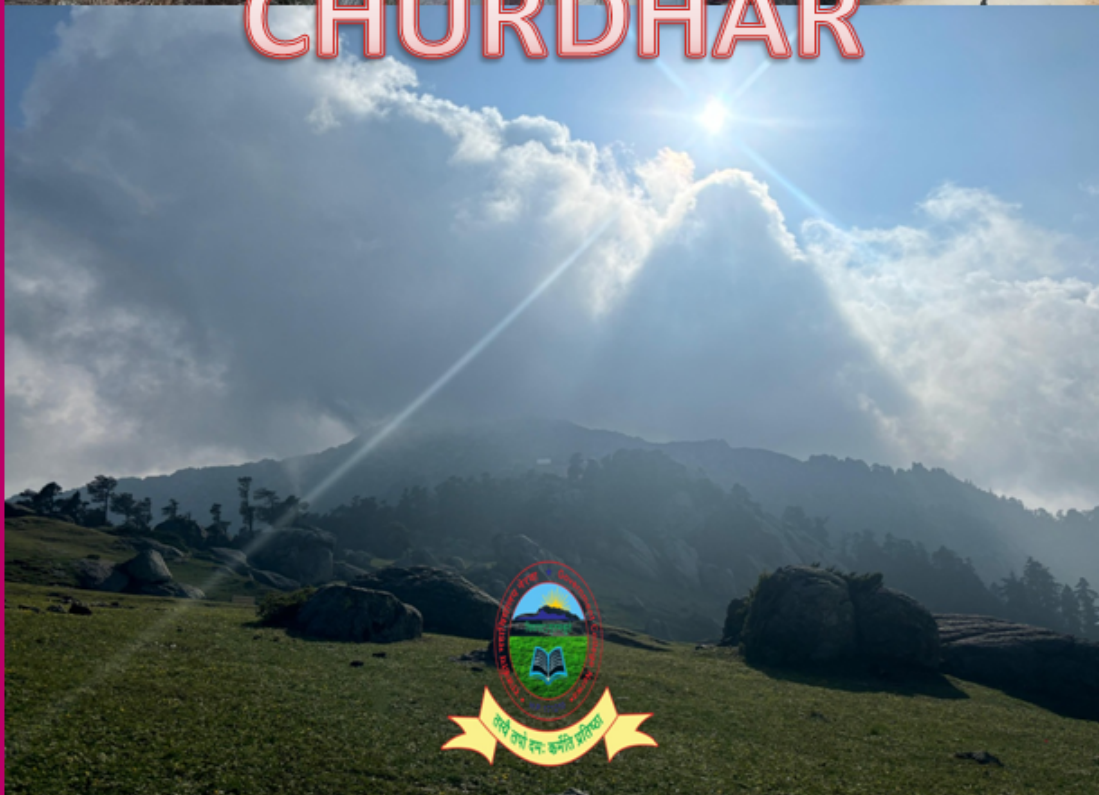


GOVERNMENT COLLEGE NERWA



CHURDHAR



Message from Principals Desk



Dear All!

It is my pride and privilege to introduce yet another edition of our college magazine 'Churdhar' to you all along with a deep sense of appreciation and gratitude towards the staff and student editors and all the students who have contributed towards its creation. An important parameter of education is the development and inculcating of 'Personal Skills' amongst the students, which include creativity, confidence, scientific temperament, time management and assuming responsibility for all our endeavours. While contributing to the college magazine enhances our creativity, it also hones our communication skills and makes us feel responsible for what we write or express. Who knows, a poem, short story or an article written today might launch you as a creative writer. Once you get published in the college magazine, you certainly become a distinguished student, appreciated for your contribution. As such, let all of us contribute in some way to enrich the life of the institution, whether it be writing for the college magazine or participating in other extension activities.

May God bless you!

Dr. H.L. Sharma

Chief Editor's Message

It is a matter of inexplicable joy for me to be the chief editor of the college magazine 'Churdhar'. A college magazine is a mirror of college life. A college may reach heights of glory but without material like a college magazine, the outside world may not know of it. The role of a college magazine is therefore vital in promoting what an institution offers. It brings out into the open things hitherto unrevealed. It shows the enthusiasm of students in the field of their extracurricular activities as well as in their academic ventures. A student today is an individual, is a real person with feelings of self respect, sensitivity, responsibility and compassion. We need to recognize, appreciate, applaud and foster the fine blend of sensibilities in a student- and thus this magazine is to be viewed as a launch-pad for the student's creative urges to blossom naturally. 'Churdhar' is one such effort to mirror the mind of young writers who have tried to give way to their various unexpressed emotions and perceptions pertaining to life and society. Hope you will appreciate their efforts and ignore the lacunas if any you come across with.

The herculean task of editing this magazine would not have been possible without the sincere support of the members of the college magazine committee who galvanized our students to contribute their articles and then edited them and finally made a fair draft of them. I am really thankful to our respected Principal Dr. H. L. Sharma for entrusting us with the responsibility of editing. We are also thankful to our colleagues for their cooperation. We strongly hope that the magazine will be received well by one and all.

Prof. Sanjeev Justa
Editor-in-Chief

STAFF EDITORS

	
Prof. Sanjeev Justa Editor-in-Chief	
	
Prof. Seema Editor English Section	Prof. Aman Deep Editor Science Section
	
Prof. Dinesh Sharma Editor Sanskrit Section	Prof. Varinder Kumar Editor Hindi Section
	
Prof. Dalip Editor Planning Forum	Dr. Rohit Overall Composer

STUDENT EDITORS

Priya Chauhan Student Editor (English Section)	रीतु छात्र संपादिका कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष
रंजना छात्र-संपादिका कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम	Pintal Lipta Student Editor, Science Section Churdhar Magazine
Ajay Sharma Student Editor Planning Forum M.com 2ndsem	Sandesh Student Editor Planning Forum M.com 4rth sem

ENGLISH SECTION

The Paramount Importance of Learning English: A Gateway to Global Opportunities

In today's interconnected world, the ability to communicate effectively in English has become paramount. English has emerged as the lingua franca of global business, diplomacy, and academic pursuits, unlocking doors to a vast array of opportunities and knowledge. Here are some significant reasons why learning English is crucial:-

Business and Commerce: English is the dominant language in international trade and corporate communications. Multinational companies and businesses operating globally require employees who are proficient in English to negotiate contracts, collaborate with colleagues, and represent their organizations effectively. Fluency in English grants access to a wider pool of potential employers, higher job prospects, and career advancement opportunities in a competitive business landscape.

Higher Education and Research: English is the primary language of instruction at top universities and research institutions around the world. Access to English-language education expands horizons, allows for the pursuit of specialized knowledge, and enhances career options in fields such as science, technology, engineering, and medicine. Furthermore, English fluency enables scholars to read and engage with cutting-edge research, furthering their intellectual growth and contribution to society.

Communication and Globalization: With the internet and social media bridging geographical divides, English has become a universal language of communication. It facilitates interactions with people from diverse backgrounds, promotes cultural exchange, and fosters global understanding. English proficiency allows individuals to participate in online communities, access global news and information, and connect with others across borders.

Tourism and Travel: English serves as a common language in national and international tourism and travel. It enables travelers to navigate foreign countries, communicate with locals, and make the most of their experiences. Fluency in English enhances safety, reduces barriers, and enriches travel, fostering cross-cultural connections and expanding perspectives.

Knowledge and Information: A vast majority of books, journals, scientific papers, and online resources are published in English. Mastery of the language provides access to a wealth of knowledge, enabling individuals to stay informed, expand their understanding, and engage in critical thinking. English empowers individuals to tap into a global repository of information and cultivate their intellectual curiosity. Personal and Professional Growth: Learning English not only enhances career prospects but also fosters personal growth. It cultivates cognitive abilities, improves communication skills, boosts confidence, and broadens perspectives. By embracing the language, individuals empower themselves with a tool that can unlock doors to a world of opportunities and enrich their lives on both personal and professional fronts.

Conclusion: In the 21st century, the importance of learning English cannot be overstated. It is a gateway to global business, higher education, communication, tourism, and knowledge. Fluency in English empowers individuals with the skills to navigate an interconnected world, unlock potential, and make a meaningful contribution to society. By embracing the language, we open doors to opportunities, broaden our horizons, and foster a more inclusive and global community.

Prof. Seema Justa

Teacher Editor

Things You Need To Stop

- *You need to stop your I can't attitude; because what you can do, nobody can .
- *You need to stop doubting yourself; because nobody is perfect.
- *You need to stop blaming yourself; because every story has two sides .
- *You need to stop overthink; because it is a peace consuming element.
- *You need to stop procrastinate; because it will be hazardous to you .
- *You need to stop finding Happiness in others; because it's injurious to Mental peace.
- *You need to stop putting efforts toward ungrateful people; because two hands are needed to clap .
- *You need to stop reacting while you can respond; because reaction leads to harmful actions .
- *You need to stop prioritize others over yourself; because you can face abandonment anytime.
- *You need to stop complaining/sharing; because Nobody really cares.

Priya Chauhan
Student Editor
(English Section)

Indian Culture: Impacts of Modernization

‘Culture’ refers to the shared beliefs, customs, behaviors and traditions of a particular group of people. It encompasses elements such as language, art, religion, cuisine, social literature, shaping the way individuals within a society perceives and interact with the world around them.

Indian culture is the most ancient and rich culture of the world. It is incredibly diverse, spanning thousands of years and encompassing various traditions, languages, religions and customs. It is characterized by its rich history, vibrant festivals, delicious cuisines, intricate art forms like dance and music and profound spiritual celebration of Diwali and Holi to classical dance forms like bharatanatyam and Kathak. Therefore,

it is a tapestry of traditions woven together from different religions and communities. This rich culture is widely impacted by modernization.

The term modernization refers to the process of adapting to contemporary ideas, technology and social structures. It involves updating systems infrastructures and practices to align with current needs and achievements. It has had a profound impact on Indian culture, leading to both positive and negative changes. On the positive side, modernization has brought technological advancements, economic growth and increased opportunities for education and employment, which have improved the quality of life for many indians. However, it has also led to challenges such as cultural homogenization, erosion of traditional values and practices and the loss of indigenous knowledge and languages. Overall , the influence of modernization on Indian culture is complex and multifaceted, shaping a dynamic and evolving society.

Sonika Sharma
BA 3rd Year

The power of Empathy: Understanding and connecting with other

Empathy is the ability to understand and share the feelings of others. It involves being able to put yourself in someone else's shoes and see things from their perspective. It's a fundamental aspect of healthy relationships and effective communication.

In a world where differences often divide us, empathy serves as a bridge, enabling us to see beyond our own perspectives and embrace the experiences of others. It involves not only recognizing someone else's emotions but also acknowledging them with genuine concern and care.

Empathy is not solely an innate trait but can be developed through practice and conscious efforts by actively listening to others, putting ourselves in their shoes and seeking to understand their experiences. In addition to this it helps us in various

manners, in interpersonal interactions it fosters trust, strengthens bonds and promotes corporations in leadership roles, empathy enables effective communication, conflict resolution and the cultivation of supportive and inclusive work culture. Furthermore, it plays a crucial role in addressing social challenges and promoting social justice. By empathizing with marginalized communities and exemplifying their voices, we can work towards creating a more equitable and inclusive society. However, empathy is not without its challenges, the ability to empathize with others can be hindered by biases, prejudices, and emotional barriers. It requires us to confront our own privilege and biases, to be open minded and willing to learn from diverse perspectives. Moreover, empathy must be balanced with self care to prevent emotional burnout. While it is important to empathize with others it is equally important to set boundaries and prioritize our own well being.

In conclusion empathy plays a crucial role in spreading positive change, fostering understanding, connection and compassion.

Anjali
BA 1st Year

The Beauty and Value of Friendship

Friendship, a precious bond woven between souls, is an essential thread in the tapestry of life. It enriches our existence, providing solace, comfort, and unwavering support.

The benefits of friendship are numerous and profound:

Emotional Well-being: Friends provide a safe haven to share our joys and sorrows, offering empathy and validation. They lift our spirits, alleviate stress, and boost our happiness.

Cognitive Support: Friends challenge our perspectives, stimulate our minds, and encourage us to grow intellectually. They provide objective feedback and help us see the world from different angles.

Practical Help: Friends are there for us when we need them, offering practical

assistance, such as running errands, lending a helping hand, or providing childcare.

Increased Longevity: Studies have shown that people with strong social connections have longer lifespans than those who are isolated. Friendships provide a sense of purpose, social engagement, and emotional resilience.

Neha Ratnaik
BA 2nd Year

The Role of Politics in Society

Politics is a crucial aspect of human society that shapes the distribution of power, influences decision-making, and determines the allocation of resources. It involves the interaction between individuals, groups, and institutions to establish rules, policies, and procedures that govern society. It can be defined as the process of acquiring, using, and maintaining power in order to achieve desired outcomes. It encompasses all activities related to the exercise of power, including political decision-making, agenda-setting, and resource allocation. It plays several essential functions in society as maintaining order, distributing resources and providing public goods. Politics is vital for human society because it Influences the 'Quality of Life' and 'Promotes Social Justice'. Politics can address inequalities and promote fairness by ensuring equal opportunities and rights for all. It is an integral part of human society that plays a crucial role in shaping our lives. By understanding the concepts, functions, and importance of politics, we can better navigate the political landscape, engage in informed decision-making, and contribute to the well-being of our communities and societies.

Pariksha Bragta
BA 2nd Year

Tongue twister

Peter Piper picked a peck of pickled peppers.

She sells seashells by the seashore.

How can a clam cram in a clean cream can?

I scream, you scream, we all scream for ice cream.

Six slick, slim, slimy snails

A skunk sat on a stump and thunk the stump stunk, but the stump thunk the skunk stunk.

Betty Botter bought some butter, "But," she said, "this butter's bitter. If I put it in my batter, it will make my batter bitter." So she bought some better butter to put in her bitter batter so it would make her bitter batter better.

Monika Chawalta
BA 3rd Year

Teachers: Pillars of Education and Society

In the tapestry of human societies, teachers hold an irreplaceable position. They are the architects of knowledge, the nurturers of young minds, and the guardians of our future. Through their tireless efforts, they empower individuals and shape the destiny of nations. Teachers play a pivotal role in the educational process. They not only impart knowledge but also instill skills, values, and a love of learning in their students. Their lessons extend beyond textbooks, enriching students' perspectives on the world and inspiring them to reach their full potential. Teachers foster critical thinking, problem-solving abilities, and communication skills. They guide students through complex concepts, encourage their curiosity, and help them develop a lifelong thirst for knowledge. By creating a positive and engaging learning environment, they ignite passions and empower students to become lifelong learners. The impact of teachers extends far beyond the classroom walls. They play a crucial role in shaping the values and beliefs of society. By imparting ethical principles, empathy, and respect, they cultivate responsible and compassionate citizens.

Teachers foster social justice, tolerance, and

understanding. They promote equality and inclusion, creating a more just and harmonious society. Through their dedication and commitment, they lay the foundation for a future where individuals can thrive and contribute to the greater good. Teachers also play a significant economic role. They educate and train the workforce that drives economic growth and innovation. By equipping students with the knowledge and skills necessary for employment, they contribute to economic prosperity and stability. Our society must recognize and celebrate the invaluable contribution of teachers. By providing them with adequate compensation, professional development opportunities, and a supportive work environment, we can express our gratitude and enable them to continue their noble work. Teachers are the unsung heroes of our society. Their dedication, passion, and unwavering commitment to educating and inspiring young minds are the backbone of a thriving society. By acknowledging their vital role and providing them with the support they deserve, we can create a future where every child has access to the high-quality education they need to reach their full potential and make positive contributions to the world.

Mehak Sharma
BA 1st Year

Jokes

Two friends visit a stadium

First: Why are all people running?

Second: It's a race the winner will get the cup

First: If the winner get cup then why are others running for.

A Smile (a wonder thing)

A Smile is a very funny thing

If we are sad then we are quiet

And then we Smile

It forms wrinkles on our face

There is secret hiding in it

Smile can do more wonderful.

And it can smile the other one

When you smile looking at each other's faces which make one smile two .

Tanuj Pista
BA III Year

The transformation of Tim: From Anti-Social Guy to a Confident College Student

In a bustling college, there was a boy named Tim who stood out not for his outgoing nature, but for his introverted demeanor. Tim was quiet, often lost in the pages of his books, and rarely ventured beyond his comfort zone. His lack of confidence and social anxiety made it challenging for him to connect with others.

Tim's Journey began to change when he decided to join a college club dedicated to helping shelter animals. It was here that he met John, a fellow animal lover who shared his passion for making a difference. Their shared cause gave them a reason to interact and slowly, they formed a friendship.

One day, the club organized a fundraising event to support their cause. Tim, despite his introverted nature, volunteered to give a speech about the importance of their mission. He was nervous, but he knew the cause was worth it. As he spoke from his heart, he found his voice and discovered a hidden talent for public speaking. The applause and support from his peers filled him with confidence.

Tim's newfound skill didn't stop there. He began to actively participate in class discussions, raising his hand to share his thoughts. His Professors and classmates were impressed by his insightful contribution. Tim's growing confidence not only helped him academically but also socially.

As he entered his final year of college, Tim was a different person. He had a circle of friends who admired his transformation. His journey from introverted and lacking confidence to a confident college student was an inspiration to all. He proved that with determination and finding the right passion, anyone could break free from their shell and achieve greatness.

Message: Tim's story teaches us that finding a passion and purpose can be the key to overcoming shyness and building confidence. When you connect with others who share your interests, amazing transformation can happen. Tim's journey reminds us that it's never too late to break free from our comfort zones and shine.....

SHUBHAM SHARMA B.A. III year

Education: The Cornerstone of Success

Education plays a pivotal role in shaping individuals, communities, and societies. It empowers people with knowledge, skills, and attitudes necessary for personal growth, economic prosperity, and social advancement.

Benefits of Education:

Economic Empowerment: Education increases earning potential and economic opportunities by providing individuals with the knowledge and skills required for a competitive workforce.

Personal Growth and Development: Education fosters critical thinking, problem-solving abilities, and creativity, enabling individuals to lead more fulfilling and productive lives.

Improved Health and Well-being: Education promotes healthy habits, reduces health disparities, and enhances overall well-being.

Social Cohesion: Education brings people together from diverse backgrounds, fostering tolerance, understanding, and cooperation.

Democratic Participation: Education empowers citizens with the knowledge and skills necessary for active participation in society and decision-making.

Challenges to Education:

Despite its immense benefits, education faces numerous challenges:

Inequality and Access: Disparities in funding, resources, and opportunities limit access to quality education for marginalized groups.

Skills Gap: Education systems often fail to meet the changing demands of the labor market, resulting in a skills gap between graduates and employers.

Curriculum Relevance: Curricula may not always align with the needs of society or the aspirations of learners.

Technology Integration: While technology can enhance learning, it can also create digital divides and exacerbate existing inequalities.

The Future of Education:

To address these challenges and ensure education remains accessible and relevant for all, several key trends are shaping the future of education:

Personalized Learning: Education will

become increasingly tailored to individual learning styles, interests, and goals.

Lifelong Learning: Education will not be confined to formal institutions but will become a continuous process throughout life.

Technology Integration: Technology will continue to play a significant role in enhancing learning, fostering collaboration, and expanding access.

Community Involvement: Schools and communities will work together to provide comprehensive support for learners.

Equity and Inclusion: Education will prioritize creating equitable opportunities for all learners, regardless of their background or circumstances.

Education is not merely a privilege but a fundamental human right essential for the advancement of individuals and societies. By investing in education, we empower future generations to reach their full potential, contribute to the economy, and create a more just and equitable world. As we navigate the evolving landscape of education, it is imperative that we remain committed to ensuring access, relevance, and excellence for all.

Samriti
BA 3rd Year

STORY: One Day A Rich Dad Took His Son On A Trip To Village

He Wanted to show him how Someone can be. They spent time on the farm if a poor family.

Dad asked, "Did you see how poor they are? What did you learn? "

Son said, "We have one dog, they have four, We have pool, they have rivers, we have lanterns at night, they have stars, We buy food ,they grow theirs, We have walls to protect us, they have friends, We have encyclopedias ,they have Bible."

Then they headed,

"Thanks Dad for showing me how poor we are ."

MORAL LESSON:

It's not about money that makes us rich, It's about the simplicity of having Good in our lives.

Aditi Sharma
BA II year

MOM

Mom you gave me birth

And reason to live on earth

You gave me joy

And reason to fly.

You showered me with your blessings

All loving and caring

Whenever I was worried

You made me energetic

In every situation of my life.

You always stay with me you are like the sunlight in my life

You are like a medicine in my life

Love you always mom.

Anjana
BA 1st Year

Social Media

Social media is a tool that is becoming quite popular these days because its user- friendly features for top social media platforms like Facebook, Whatsapp, Insta and many more are giving people a chance to connect with each other across distances. In other words, the whole world is at our fingertips all thanks to social media. It has also been used to earn money and become popular. In short, surely social media has both advantages and disadvantages, but it depends on the users in the end. Excess use of anything is harmful and the same thing applies to social media. Therefore we must live a satisfying life with the right balance.

Sonu
BA 3rd Year

HINDI SECTION

**चूड़धार पत्रिका हिंदी अनुभाग
राजकीय महाविद्यालय नेरवा (शिमला)**

सम्पादकीय

नेरवा महाविद्यालय की वार्षिक पत्रिका चूड़धार का यह अंक नये कलेवर के साथ पाठकों के हाथों में सौंपते हुए मुझे बेहद खुशी हो रही है। इस पत्रिका के प्रकाशन महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य डॉ. हरबंस लाल शर्मा जी की सतत प्रेरणा कार्य करती रही। विभिन्न अनुभागों के प्राध्यापकों तथा छात्र-संपादकों के लिए भी निःसंदेह यह कार्य चुनौतिपूर्ण रहा। चिंतनीय विषय है कि इस अंक के प्रकाशन के लिए बहुत कम विद्यार्थी ही अपनी लेखन प्रतिभा को अभिव्यक्त करने का साहस जुटा पाए। होना तो यह चाहिए कि जिस प्रकार आप अपने पारम्परिक नृत्य, व गीतों के साथ अपनी प्रतिभा को स्वाभाविक रूप से अभिव्यक्त करते हैं, ठीक उसी प्रकार अपने अंतर्मन में छिपे भावों व विचारों को मौलिक चिंतन के साथ शब्दों की लड़ियों में पिरोकर सुंदर लेख, कहानी, कविता आदि के रूप में लिखकर दें ताकि आप अपने भीतर छुपी प्रतिभा को निखार सके। प्रिय छात्र साथियों जीवन के हर क्षेत्र में आपको अपने विचार प्रकट करने की आवश्यकता पड़ेगी। इसीलिए महाविद्यालय की यह पत्रिका आपके लिए अपनी किताबी और पाठ्यक्रम से बंधी हुई दुनिया से बाहर अपनी प्रतिभा को उजागर करने का सुअवसर देती है। यह पत्रिका न केवल आपके व्यक्तित्व निर्माण में सहायक होगी अपितु आपकी लेखन प्रतिभा को उजागर करने का सशक्त माध्यम भी है। इसीलिए आप लेखन कार्य में रूचि रखें ताकि आगामी अंक में आपकी रचनाएँ प्रकाशित की जा सकें। महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य के प्रति मुझे हार्दिक आभार व्यक्त करते हुए खुशी है जिनके अथक प्रयास, सहयोग व मार्गदर्शन से चूड़धार पत्रिका का प्रकाशन संभव हो सका। अंत में मैं महाविद्यालय के प्राचार्य, संपादक मंडल, प्राध्यापक वृन्द तथा अन्य सभी सहकर्मियों को धन्यवाद करता हूँ जिन्होंने प्रत्यक्ष व परोक्ष रूप से पत्रिका के प्रकाशन में अपना बहुमूल्य सहयोग दिया।

**वरिंदर कुमार
प्राध्यापक हिंदी अनुभाग**

छात्र संपादिका

मुझे चूड़धार पत्रिका के 2023-2024 के संस्करण को आपके सम्मुख प्रस्तुत करते हुए अत्यंत गर्व और प्रसन्नता का अनुभव हो रहा है। जिस प्रकार साहित्य समाज का दर्पण होता है, उसी प्रकार पत्रिका भी महाविद्यालय का आईना है। मुझे नेरवा महाविद्यालय से विशेष अनुभवों, विचारों और सदगुणों की प्राप्ति हुई है। इस पत्रिका में अंग्रेजी, संस्कृत, हिन्दी, पहाड़ी आदि सभी भाषाओं के लेख प्रकाशित किए गए हैं। यह पत्रिका अपने अस्तित्व के जिस मुकाम पर है वह छात्रों की दृढ़ इच्छाशक्ति, सच्ची निष्ठा, लगन एवं कठोर परिश्रम का नतीजा है। इस वर्ष की पत्रिका में कविताएँ, कहानियाँ, पौराणिक कथाएँ एवं सामाजिक विषयों से जुड़े आलेख सम्मिलित किए गए हैं। इस प्रकार के लेख छात्र-छात्राओं के मन में आत्मविश्वास तथा नैतिकता को बढ़ावा देते हैं। यह पत्रिका लंबे समय से इस महाविद्यालय का प्रतिनिधित्व करती आ रही है। मैं सभी पाठकों तथा पत्रिका के लेखकों का एवं सभी प्राध्यापकों का धन्यवाद करती हूँ कि उन्होंने मुझे सम्पादक के रूप में चुना और पत्रिका के लिए लेख इकठा करने का मौका दिया। मुझे पूरा विश्वास है कि आप सब पाठक इस पत्रिका को बहुत स्नेह और प्यार देंगे तथा इस पत्रिका को रूचि को साथ पढ़ेंगे व महाविद्यालय की उन्नति की कामना करेंगे। मैं भविष्य में इस पत्रिका के सफल प्रकाशन की कामना करती हूँ।

रीतु

छात्र संपादिका

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष

नशा! नशा! नशा!

डूब गया है इन्सान,
नशे के भयावह तूफ़ान में।
पता नहीं क्या मिलता है,
इस दारू सिगरेट की आन में।
जैसे पानी बिन मछली नहीं रह सकती,
वैसे ही दारू बिन इंसान नहीं रह सकता।
लो आ गया सिगरेट, इसकी तो कहानी ही कुछ
और है,
क्योंकि धुआं निकलता तो हमने कचरे को जलता
देखा था।
पर इस सिगरेट के आने के बाद हर इंसान कचरे की
तरह धुआँ निकालता है,
और पता नहीं कैसा जमाना जा गया है कलयुग में,
कहते हैं हमारे हाथ में हमारी जिंदगी तो आने दो,
किस्मत बदल कर रख देंगे।
पर ये लोग बिल्कुल अनजान है इस सत्य से कि
जिंदगी तो हमारे हाथों में ही है, पर फिर भी इन्सान
बर्बादी के रास्ते पर जा रहा है।
कैसा कानून है इस शासन का आगे तो नशा मुक्ति
के नारे बुलवाते हैं,

और पीठ पीछे इन शराब की दुकानों को खुलवाते
हैं।

'जन जन का है यही संदेश,
नशा मुक्त हो अपना देश'॥

निशान्त जस्टा

कला स्नातक प्रथम वर्ष

हाँ मुझे कुछ करके दिखाना है,

ठोकर खाकर भी बार- २ खड़ी हो जाती हूँ।
हाँ मैं ये हुनूर अपने बाबा से लाती हूँ।
हजारों सपने लेकर नया जहाँ बसाती हूँ,
उनको पुरा करने में अक्सर पीछे रह जाती हूँ।
बस अब ऐसा कुछ करके दिखाना है,
न रहे दूरी मुझमें और तुझमें कोई भी
अपने मुस्काबिल को मुकाम पर पहुंचाना है।
हाँ, मुझे कुछ करके दिखाना है।
माना कि मुश्किलें हजार हैं, हाँ माना कि मुश्किलें
हजार हैं इस राह में,
लेकिन ना मिले मंजिल तो फिर संकल्प यही
दोहराना है, हाँ मुझे कुछ करके दिखाना है,
हाँ मुझे कुछ करके दिखता है।
जो मौके अक्कसर छोड़ दिए थे मैंने अब इन्हें भी
पटरी पर लाना है।
हाँ मुझे कुछ करके दिखाना है,
हाँ मुझे कुछ करके दिखाना है।

रीतु कुमारी

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष

संघर्ष

बचपन बड़ा सुहाना था,
माँ पापा संग खुशी से बिताना था।
बड़े हुए जिम्मेदारियाँ बढ़ी, एक से बढ़कर एक
मुसीबत आन पड़ी।
याद है कॉलेज में संघर्षों से भरे वो दिन, करना तो
चाहते थे बहुत कुछ पर क्या करते पैसों के बिन।
पर फिर मैं संकल्प दोहराती हूँ
बार बार यही राग अल्पाती हूँ
मुझे जिंदगी बदलनी है, नया सवेरा लाना है और
कामयाबी के दरख्तों पर खुद का नाम लिखवाना
है। एक कदम फिर से अनवरत संघर्ष की तरफ
बढ़ाना है
माँ-बाप का सर ऊँचा कर, गौरवांनित उन्हें कराना
है। मुझे खूब मेहनत कर इतिहास नया बनाना है
किसी ने सही कहा है: नीद चैन त्यागो तुम, समय
को बदलने के लिए रात-दिन जागो तुम। ये समय
फिरन आएगा, समय जाने के बाद तू पछतावा ही
पाएगा।

*अगर न आज समय संभाला, तो तू कल कंगाल,
बेकार, आवारा कहलाएगा। जिन सड़को पर तू
आज शौंक और ठाठ -बाट से धूमता है, कल तेरा
भविष्य इसी सड़क पर बेदर्दी से बीतता नज़र
आएगा।

प्रोमिला कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष

गुस्सैल बादल

ये गरजता बादल कुछ तो कहता है,
बिना कुछ कहे बस सबकुछ सहता है।
बरसने के गुर तो आते हैं बहुत,
लेकिन धर अन्तस् में मौन को, चुपचाप खोए से
रहते हैं।
जो गरजते है वो बरसते नहीं, ये बात लोग अक्सर
कहते हैं,
बरस जाऊँ, तो वही लोग है जो बाढ़ में निरंतर बहते
रहते हैं।
आदत नहीं लेकिन बरसेगें जरूर, इतनी भी क्या
जल्दी, जरा सब्र करो हुजूर।
गलती हुई पहचानने में तुमसे
केवल काले बादल ही बरसते हैं,
गर्मी के दिनों में बादल बिना
बेचारे वही लोग तरसते हैं।
सुना है लाखों बादल है आसमां में,
लेकिन मैं अकेला और मेरा जहाँ है।
बरसना मुझे अच्छे से आता है,
तुमने मेरा रौद्र रूप देखा कहाँ है।

प्रियंका रान्दा कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष

सपनों में रख आस्था

सपनों में रख आस्था कर्म तू किए जा,
राह पकड़ संघर्ष की, आलस परित्याग किए जा।
असफलता की ठोकर पर तु न घबरा,
गिरकर फिर पुनः हो जा खड़ा।
समस्याओं को राह से निकाल दे,
मजबूत चट्टान भी चाहे क्यों न हो राह में,
तू मार ठोकर से उछाल दे।
रख हिम्मत तूफानों से टकराने की,
जरूरत नहीं है किसी मुसीबत से घबराने की।
जो पाना है बस उसकी एक पागल की तरह चाहत
कर,
करता रह कर्म मगर साथ में खुदा की इबादत भी
कर।
फिर देख किस्मत क्या-क्या रंग दिखलाएँगी
तुझको तेरी मंजिल मिल जाएगी, मजिल मिल
जाएँगी।

स्नेहा झिन्टा कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष।

*परीक्षा *

परीक्षा की घड़ी आई है,
मन में उमंग भर आई है।
पुस्तकें खुली हैं, पेजें गिनती हैं,
सपनों की उड़ान सिर पर सवारी है।
प्रश्न-पत्र में जवाब छिपे हैं,
उन्हें खोज करने की राहें ढूंढ़ी हैं।
डर और उम्मीद के बीच जूझ रहे हैं हम,
संघर्ष में हौसला बढ़ाने की धारा बहाई है।
शब्दों की बारिश से जंग लड़ रहे हैं,
समझौतों के साथ सवालों का मुकाबला किया है।
हार न मानें, जीत की खोज में,
परीक्षा की पथशाला में सीखने की बारी है।
अपनी मेहनत से आगे बढ़ें,
सपनों को हकीकत में बदलने का समय आया है।
परीक्षा की इस दौड़ में,
अपनी अद्भुतता को प्रकट करने का अवसर मिला
है।
परीक्षा के मैदान में उतरे,
जीत की खातिर संघर्ष किया है।
आज हम विजय का सागर पार करेंगे,
परीक्षा की इस दिन में अपनी कविता को
अविरलता से बहाई है।

निखिल कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष।

नेरवा महाविद्यालय

शाल्वी के तट पर बसा नगर नेरवा,
प्रकृति की गोदी में है यह बसा।
पर्वतीय शांति से लिपटा है,
जीवन की धूप-छाँव में सिमटा है।
विद्या का मंदिर, एक college यहाँ,
ज्ञान की नई राह पर चलता हर कोई वहाँ।
छात्रों की रोशनी से भरी हर दीवार,
सपनों की उड़ान, यहाँ से ही आरंभ है प्यार।
सोने की रेखाएं छिपी हैं पहाड़ों में,
जीवन के सफर की ये पहचान हैं।
नये विचार, नये सपने,
यहाँ की भूमि में छुपी हैं सदैव नए किस्से।
नेरवा की धरती, नेरवा का आसमान,
यहाँ की कविता है, हर दिन का अनुभव।
शिक्षा की गंगा बहती है यहाँ,
ज्ञान की धारा में हर छात्र लहराता है मन।
नेरवा के college में पढ़ता हर एक,
सपनों की उड़ान भरता हर दिन।
प्रेरणा का संगम, ज्ञान का संगम,
यहाँ की कविता है, हर दिल का गीत।

किरण वर्मा कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष।

एकल गीत हम युवा हैं हम करे मुश्किलों से सामना

हम युवा हैं हम करे मुश्किलों का सामना,
मुश्किलों का सामना!!
मातृभूमि हित जगे है हमारी कामना, है हमारी
कामना ॥धृ॥
संस्कृति पली यहाँ पुण्यभू जो प्यारी है
जननी वीरों की अनेक भरतभू हमारी है
ऐसा अब युवक कहाँ दिल में जिसके राम ना, दिल
में जिसके राम न ॥१॥
ज्ञान के प्रकाश की ले मशाल हाथ में
शील की पवित्रता है हमारे साथ में
एकता के स्वर उठे छूने को ये आसमाँ, छूने को ये
आसमाँ ॥२॥
आँधियों में स्वार्थ की त्यागदीप ना बुझे
मातृभू को प्राण दूँ याद है शपथ मुझे
मैं कहाँ अकेला हूँ साथ है ये कारवाँ, साथ है ये
कारवाँ ॥३॥
ये कदम हजारों अब रुक ना पाएँगे कभी
मंजिलों पे पहुँचकर ही विराम ले सभी
ध्येय पूर्ति पूर्व अब रुक ना पाये साधना, रुक न पाए
साधना ॥

कृष ठाकुर
कला स्नातक प्रथम वर्ष
अनुक्रमांक 2303025

सरोजनीनायडू

देश प्रेम में था मनमेंजिसके
औजस्वीउनकीवाणीथी
भारतकीवहमहानबेटी
जिसकीअमरकहानीथी।
आओमिलकरकरेबंधन
भारतकीउसआवाजको
हाथजोड़करकरेंमनमहम
हिंदकोकिलाताजको।
13फरवरी1879कोहैदराबादमेंजन्मीथी
पढनेमेंबचपनसेहीआगेथी।
सुंदरकविताएँलिखकर
आपनेखुबप्रसिद्धिपाई
स्वतंत्रतासंग्राममेंदियासहयोग
औरभारतकोकिलाकहलाई।

थी वह भारत की भारत कोकिला

औरगुणोंमेंथीबहुतमहान

आओमिलकरनमनकरेहम

वहहैसच्चेदेशभक्तकीपहचान।

पहलीमहिलाराज्यपालहोनेकागौरवप्राप्तकियाआप
ने

नारीसशक्तिकरणकीबनीमिसाल

नारीकासम्मानबढायाआपने।

देशसेवाकेकार्यमेंबडचढकरहिस्सालियाआपने

स्वतंत्रतासंग्राममेंअग्रणीभूमिकानिभाकरमहिलाओं
कोप्रेरितकियाआपने।

उनकेजन्मदिवसकोहमराष्ट्रीयमहिलादिवसकेरूपमें
मनातेहैं,
उनकेअतुलनीययोगदानपरहमशशत्नमन्करतेहैं।

सरोजना बीजता

B. Com 2nd year

नेरवा में युवाओं में बढ़ता नशा एक अभिशाप

नशा वर्तमान समाज के लिए एक बड़ी समस्या बन चुका है। विभिन्न तरह के नशे जैसे कि चिट्ठा, शराब, तंबाकू, गांजा, आदि के प्रयोग की वजह से समाज में अनेक समस्याएं उत्पन्न हो रही हैं। कॉलेज में पढ़ने वाले छात्रों के लिए नशे का मामला और भी गंभीर है, क्योंकि यह उनके भविष्य को प्रभावित कर सकता है। किंतु ये लिखते हुए मुझे खुशी हो रही है कि हमारे कॉलेज में ये समस्या न के बराबर है।

छात्र साथियों हम सभी जानते हैं कि नशा स्वास्थ्य के लिए कितना हानिकारक होता है। नशे के प्रयोग से विभिन्न रोग हमारे शरीर में घर कर जाते हैं। जैसे की कैंसर, उच्च रक्तचाप, और मानसिक रोग इत्यादि की समस्याएं। विद्यार्थी मित्रों नशे के सेवन से न केवल शिक्षा बल्कि हमारे करियर को भी बड़ा नुकसान होता है। नशे के कारण हमारा ध्यान भटक जाता है, जिससे हम अध्ययन और अन्य सामाजिक कार्यों में भागीदार नहीं बन पाते। इसके अतिरिक्त नशे का प्रयोग समाज में हमारी बुरी आदतों को बढ़ावा देता है। नेरवा नगर में नशा तस्करों ने अपना विनाशकारी जाल बिछाया है जिससे निपटने के लिए यहाँ की स्थानीय पुलिस हर वक्त तैयार रहती है और नशा तस्करों को जेल में सलाखों के पीछे भेजने में तनिक भी गुरेज नहीं करती पर जागरूक छात्र होने के नाते हमारा भी यह परम कर्तव्य बनता है कि हम सब भी मिलकर नशे की तस्करी करने वाले अराजक तत्वों के खिलाफ एकजुट होकर सामना करें ताकि नशे की यह समस्या नेरवा से हमेशा हमेशा के लिए खत्म हो जाए अंत में मैं यही आग्रह करना चाहती हूँ कि

कॉलेज में पढ़ने वाले छात्रों को नशे के प्रति सावधान रहना चाहिए तथा हमें अपने अध्ययन, स्वाध्याय, स्वास्थ्य एवं अपने जीवन लक्ष्यों को प्राथमिकता देनी चाहिए। साथ ही, समाज में नशे के प्रति जागरूकता फैलाने के लिए भी हमें सक्रिय रूप से काम करना चाहिए। नशा समाज के लिए वास्तव में एक अभिशाप है। जागरूक छात्र होने के नाते इस अभिशाप से बचने के लिए हमें सक्रिय रूप से काम करना चाहिए, ताकि हम समाज में सकारात्मक परिणाम ला सकें।

तनु ठाकुर

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष।

नारी का महत्त्व

अक्ल बाँटने लगे विधाता, लम्बी लगी कतारी ।
सभी आदमी खड़े हुए थे, कहीं नहीं थी नारी ॥
सभी नारियाँ कहाँ रह गयीं, था ये अचरज भारी ।
पता चला ब्यूटी पार्लर में, पहुँच गयीं थीं सारी ॥
मेकअप की थी गहन प्रक्रिया, एक एक पर भारी ।
बैठी थीं कुछ इन्तजार में, कब आयेगी बारी ॥
उधर विधाता ने पुरुषों में, अक्ल बाँट दी सारी ।
पार्लर से फुर्सत पा कर के, जब पहुँची सब नारी ॥
बोर्ड लगा था स्टॉक खत्म है, नहीं अक्ल अब बाकी ।

रोने लगी सभी महिलाएँ, नींद खुली ब्रह्मा की ॥
पूछा कैसा शोर हो रहा, ब्रह्मलोक के द्वारे ?
पता चला कि स्टॉक अक्ल का पुरुष ले गये सारे ॥
ब्रह्मा जी ने कहा देवियों, बहुत देर कर दी है।
जितनी भी थी अक्ल सभी वो, पुरुषों में भर दी है ॥

लगी चीखने महिलाएँ, ये कैसा न्याय तुम्हारा ?
कुछ भी करो, चाहिए हमको आधा भाग हमारा ॥
पुरुषों में शारीरिक बल है, हम ठहरी अबलाएँ ।
अक्ल हमारे लिए जरूरी, निज रक्षा कर पाएँ ॥
बहुत सोच दाढ़ी सहला कर, तब बोले ब्रह्मा जी ।
इक वरदान तुम्हे देता हूँ, हो जाओ अब राजी ॥
थोड़ी सी भी हँसी तुम्हारी, रहे पुरुष पर भारी ।
कितना भी वह अक्लमन्द हो, अक्ल जायेगी मारी ॥

एक बोली, क्या नहीं जानते ! स्त्री कैसी होती है ?
हँसने से ज्यादा महिलाएँ, बिना बात रोती हैं ॥
ब्रह्मा बोले यही कार्य तब, रोना भी कर देगा ।
औरत का रोना भी नर की, बुद्धि को हर लेगा ॥
इक बोली, हमको ना रोना, ना हँसना आता है ।
झगड़े में हैं सिद्धहस्त हम, झगड़ा ही भाता है ॥
ब्रह्मा बोले चलो मान ली, यह भी बात तुम्हारी ।
घर में जब भी झगड़ा होगा, होगी विजय तुम्हारी ॥
जग में अपनी पत्नी से जब कोई पति लड़ेगा ।
पछतायेगा, सिर ठोकेगा आखिर वही झुकेगा ॥
ब्रह्मा बोले सुनो ध्यान से, अन्तिम वचन हमारा ।
तीन शस्त्र अब तुम्हें दे दिये, पूरा न्याय हमारा ॥
इन अचूक शस्त्रों में भी, जो मानव नहीं फँसेगा ।
बड़ा विलक्षण जगतजयी ऐसा नर दुर्लभ होगा ॥
कहे कवि सब बड़े ध्यान से, सुन लो बात हमारी ।

बिना अक्ल के भी होती है, नर पर भारी नारी ॥

निकिता शर्मा

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्ष।

आजादी

मुझे न तन चाहिए, ना धन चाहिए,
बस अमन से भरा यह वतन चाहिए ॥
जब तक जिंदा रहूँ इस मातृ-भूमि के लिए,
और जब मरूँ तो तिरंगा कफ़न चाहिए ॥
(२) जलती रही नारियाँ जौहर में, भेड़िये फिर भी मौन थे ।

हमें सिखाया गया अकबर महान, फिर महाराणा प्रताप कौन थे ॥

अरे! सड़ती रही लार्शें सड़को पूर, गांधी फिर भी मौन थे ॥

हमें सिखाया गया गांधी के चरखे 'ने आजादी दिलाई फिर फाँसी पर चढ़ने वाले वो नौजवान कौन थे?

हालाते ए-मुल्क देखकर रोया न गया, कोशिश की हज़ार फिर भी मुँह ढक कर सोया न गया।

अरे कितने झूले थे, फाँसी पर कितनों ने गोली खाई थी ॥

क्यूँ झूठ बोलते हो साहब, गांधी के चरखे ने आजादी दिलाई थी ॥

आंचल

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष

यूँ नहीं बातों से हमने आज़ादी पाई है

यूँ नहीं बातों से हमने आज़ादी पाई है

भारत माँ के वीर सपूत आज़ाद, भगत, और ऊधम सिंह ने अपनी जान गवाई है।

सपना आज़ादी का जो आँखों में लेकर सोता था, वो वीर भगत सिंह बचपन से ही बंदूकें बोता था, देश की खातिर जिसने हँसते हँसते फाँसी खाई थी।

था सच्चा सपूत भारत माँ का, वो जनेऊ धारी चंद्रशेखर नाम था जिसका देश है जिसका आभारी।

तन से प्राण जुदा हुए, पर दुश्मन की गोली छूँ न पाई है।

और कितने वीरों का नाम तुमको गिनाऊँ मैं, उनकी देश भक्ति के आगे शीश अपना झुकाऊँ मैं।
गर्व है खुद पर की मैंने भारत माँ जैसी गोद पाई है यूँ नहीं बातों से हमने आज़ादी पाई है।

अंजना कुमारी

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष

चलो जलाएं दीप वहाँ जहाँ अभी भी अंधेरा है

चलो जलाएं दीप वहाँ, जहाँ अभी भी अंधेरा है।

शिक्षा पाकर भिक्षा मांगे, युवजन खाए ठोकर आज

आजादी का स्वप्न दिखाकर, पाखण्डी करते हैं राज।

भ्रष्ट व्यवस्था ने भी अपना डाला अब यहाँ डेरा है,
चलो जलाएँ दीप वहाँ जहाँ अभी भी अंधेरा है।
छुआ-छूत और भेदभाव के ,चरये यारों ओर यहाँ
समरसता की गंगा को युवजन ढूँढ़े आज कहाँ,
स्वार्थ, घात और लाचारी का प्रलयंकारी फेरा है।
चलो जलाएँ दीप वहाँ जहाँ अभी भी अँधेरा है।
राष्ट्रीयता को लक्ष्य बनाकर राजनीति ने है लूटा,
मेरा भारत महान था, लगे है अब यह झूठा,

तुष्टिकरण की विष वेला ने, राष्ट्रवृक्ष को घेरा है।
चलो जलाएँ दीप वहाँ जहाँ अभी भी अँधेरा है।
नहीं डरेंगे, नहीं झुकेंगे, बढ़ते जाएं आगे हम,
परिवर्तन की पावन आंधी लाकर ही हम लेंगे दम,
छात्र शक्ति के रूप में देखों अब हो रहा सवेरा है।
चलो जलाएँ दीप वहाँ जहाँ अभी भी अँधेरा है।

समीक्षा खागटा

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्ष।

SANSKRIT SECTION

चूडधार पत्रिका संस्कृत अनुभागम्
राजकीयः महाविद्यालयः नेरवा (शिमला)

विषयानुक्रमणिका :-

डुंडी मातुः वंदनम्

प्राध्यापक संपादकीयम्

छात्र संपादकीयम्

समाजे संस्कार महता

प्रेहलिका :

विद्याधनं औचित्यम्

सूक्तिस्तवकः

शिवस्थली चूडधारदेवालय :

सुभाषितानि

योगमंजरी

सुभाषितानि

मनुस्मृतिः

सुभाषितानि

नेरवा महाविद्यालय :

चाणक्य नीतिः

हास्यकणिका :

डुंडी मातुः वंदनम्

नमोऽस्तु माताडुंडी देवि त्वां नेरवाक्षेत्रे शुभंकरी।

स्व-भक्तान सदा त्वां आशिषशरणंच देहि सर्वानन्दकरी॥

प्राध्यापक सम्पादकीयम्

ॐ नमो नमः।सर्वेभ्यः संस्कृतप्रेमिभ्यः शुभं भवतु।

हर्षस्य विषयो अयम् यत अस्मिन् वर्षेऽपि अस्माकं नेरवा महाविद्यालये "चूडधार " इति नाम्नः : वार्षिक पत्रिकायाः प्रकाशनं विधियते। अस्या पत्रिकायाः : माध्यमेन विद्यार्थिनः शिक्षा सम्बन्धी लेखानां रचनानां च संकलनं कृत्वा स्व-विचारान् भावान् च सर्वेषाम् विदुषाम् समक्षे समुपस्थातुं शक्नुवन्ति। ये विद्यार्थिनः अस्याः पत्रिकायाः संस्कृत अनुभागे स्व-रचना दत्तवन्तः, तेषामपि अहं हार्दिकस्वागतं कर्तुमिच्छामि तथा च प्राचार्यवर्यः साकं महाविद्यालय प्रशासनस्य अपि अहं हार्दिकं धन्यवादं ज्ञापयितुमिच्छामि। अत्र पत्रिकायाम् आसीत् संस्कृतभाषायाः विशुद्धता, इतिहासस्य गौरवम्, साहित्यस्य वैविध्यम् च दर्शनीयम्। प्रत्येकं लेखनम् उद्देश्यपूर्णम् एव। ज्ञानवर्धकाः लेखानां अस्मिन् पत्रिकायाम् सहजीकरणीयाः इति अस्माकं प्रमुखतः प्रयासः। यदि वयं संस्कृतस्य प्रचारं प्रसारं च कर्तुमिच्छामः, तर्हि नित्यं अध्ययनं करणीयम्। अत्र प्रस्तुते पत्रिकायां विविधविषयकानि लेखानि वर्तन्ते, यानि वयं आशामसि ये वः सर्वान् प्रेरयिष्यन्ति च प्रचुरं ज्ञानं दास्यन्ति। भवतां सहयोगः, सुझावः, तथा समालोचना न केवलं आवश्यकम्, अपि तु इदं पत्रिकां सततम् उत्कृष्टतरं कर्तुं सहायकम् भवति। भवद्भ्यः अहम् आमन्त्रयामि यत् स्वज्ञानपरिपूर्णविचारान् विमर्शान् च सहिदयेन प्रेषयन्तु। सर्वेभ्यः पुनः एकवारं अभिनन्दनानि, च संस्कृतभाषायां अधिकाधिकं रुचिं जनयतु इति प्रार्थना। संस्करोति जीवनमिति संस्कृतमेव इयं भाषा प्राचीनतमा, देवभाषा, गीर्वाणभाषा, वैज्ञानिकी, भाषारच पैराणिकग्रन्थानां रचना अस्यां भाषायामभवत्। उक्तमपि-

अनादि निधना नित्या वागूत्सष्टा स्वयम्भुवा ।

आदौ वेदमयी दिव्या गतः सर्वा प्रवृत्तयः ॥

प्राध्यापक सम्पादक :

दिनेश शर्मणः

संस्कृत अनुभागम्

छात्र संपादकीयम

‘चूरधार’ इति नाम्ना पत्रिकायाः सम्पादनं कुर्वन् अहम् अत्यन्तं हर्षमनुभवामि यत् संस्कृतं न केवलं भारतस्य प्राचीनभाषा, अपि तु अध्यात्म, दर्शन, विज्ञान, साहित्य च येषां मूलम् अस्ति। अस्याः भाषायाः विकासेन अनेकानि भारतीयानि ज्ञानशाखानि समृद्धिम् प्राप्तवन्ति। संस्कृतभाषा न केवलं वैदिकज्ञानस्य भण्डारम्, अपि तु संगणकानां भाषाविज्ञानस्यापि उपयोगी। वर्तमानकाले यत्र नवप्रौद्योगिकीय विकासाः सततं जायमानाः सन्ति, तत्र संस्कृतभाषायाः प्रासंगिकता अपि वर्धमानम् अस्ति। संस्कृतस्य संरचनात्मकता एवं नियमबद्धता संगणकप्रोग्रामनयने सहायकं स्यात्। एतत् भाषा सूत्रप्रोग्रामनस्य लाघवाय च कुशलताय च उपयुक्तम्। अधुना, युवानां मध्ये संस्कृताध्ययनस्य उत्साहः वर्धते। विद्यालयेषु च विश्वविद्यालयेषु च संस्कृतपाठनं दृढीकृत्य, नूतनानि पीठ्यानि अस्याः भाषायाः ज्ञानं प्राप्तुं शक्नुवन्ति। एवं ज्ञानस्य विस्तारेण भारतीय संस्कृतिः संरक्षिता भवति। समापने, संस्कृतभाषायाः अध्ययनं केवलं पुरातनपण्डित्यम् एव न, अपि तु आधुनिकजीवनस्यापि संवर्धनं करोति। अतः सर्वेषाम् विद्यार्थिनाम् आवश्यकम् एतस्याः भाषायाः ज्ञानम् अर्जनं येन तेषां सर्वतोमुखी विकासः संभवति।

छात्र-संपादिका

रंजना

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम्

समाजे संस्कार महता

समाजः विविधजनसमूहः यः एकस्मिन् स्थले समागत्य एकत्र वसति। समाजस्य उत्थाने संस्काराः अतीव महत्त्वपूर्णाः सन्ति। संस्कारः इति शब्दः संस्कृतिभ्यः प्राप्तः, यः व्यक्तिनां धार्मिक, नैतिक, सामाजिक च विकासं दर्शयति। संस्कारैः व्यक्तयः सामाजिक मूल्यानां अवबोधं लभन्ते। एते संस्काराः व्यक्तिं न केवलं सम्यक् आचारं विदधाति किन्तु समाजे अवस्थितान् अन्यान् जनान् प्रति सद्भावं सदाचारं च उत्पादयति। बालकस्य प्राथमिक शिक्षणकाले ये संस्काराः दीयन्ते, ते तस्य जीवने सर्वत्र उपयुज्यन्ते।

यदि समाजे संस्काराः न स्युः, तर्हि तत्र अराजकता स्यात्, सदाचारः नष्टः स्यात्। व्यक्तयः स्वार्थपराः भवेयुः, सामाजिक नियमानाम् अवज्ञां कुर्युः। अतः समाजस्य स्थिरतायाः संवर्धनाय च संस्काराः अत्यन्तं आवश्यकाः।

मीनाक्षी

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम्

प्रेहलिका :

1. संस्कृतः अस्ति कश्चित् वने चरः, पञ्च सिरस्समन्वितः।

अर्थः वन में एक ऐसा प्राणी है जिसके पाँच सिर हैं।

उत्तरः यह हाथी है, जिसके एक मुख, दो कान और दो सूँड के अंत जैसे पाँच 'सिर' होते हैं।

2. संस्कृतः- अग्निवर्णा अशक्तश्च, जलं यत्र प्रवर्तते।

अर्थः- वह जिसका रंग अग्नि के समान है परंतु शक्तिहीन है, और जिसमें जल बहता है।

उत्तरः यह नारंगी (संतरा) है, जिसका रंग अग्नि की तरह लाल होता है, शक्ति नहीं होती, और जिसमें रस भरा होता है।

3. संस्कृतः न वक्ति किञ्चित् पथि चलन्, न तिष्ठति कदाचन।

अर्थः वह जो चलते समय कुछ नहीं बोलता और कभी नहीं रुकता।

उत्तरः यह नदी है, जो बहती रहती है और कभी नहीं रुकती और न ही बोलती है।

सोनल

कला स्नातक प्रथम वर्षम्

विद्याधनम् औचित्यम्

विद्या विवादाय धनम् मदाय शक्तिः परेषाम् परिपीडनाय।

खलस्य साधोर्विपरीतमेतत् ज्ञानाय दानाय च रक्षणाय॥*

अर्थः- बुरे लोग विद्या का प्रयोग विवाद के लिए, धन का प्रयोग मद में और शक्ति का प्रयोग दूसरों को परेशान करने के लिए करते हैं। लेकिन साधु पुरुष विद्या का प्रयोग ज्ञान के लिए, धन का दान के लिए और शक्ति का प्रयोग रक्षण के लिए करते हैं।

2. सरस्वती महाभागे विद्ये कमललोचने।

विद्यारूपे विशालाक्षि विद्यां देहि नमोऽस्तु ते॥

अर्थः- हे सरस्वती महाभागे, विद्ये और कमल नयन वाली, विद्या की रूपिणी, विशाल नेत्रों वाली, मुझे विद्या प्रदान करो, तुम्हें मेरा नमस्कार है।

3. न चोरहार्यं न च राजहार्यं

न भ्रातृभाज्यं न च भारकारी।

व्यये कृते वर्धत एव नित्यं

विद्या धनं सर्वधनप्रधानम्॥

अर्थ:-विद्या ऐसी धन है जिसे चोर चुरा नहीं सकते, राजा जब्त नहीं कर सकता, भाई में बाँटी नहीं जा सकती, और यह किसी का भार नहीं है। व्यय करने पर भी यह नित्य वर्धता है। विद्या सभी प्रकार की धनों में श्रेष्ठ है।

पारुल

कला स्नातक प्रथम वर्षम

सूक्तिस्त्वकः

1.सर्वे भवन्तु सुखिनः।

अर्थ: सभी सुखी हों।

2.अहिंसा परमो धर्मः।

अर्थ: अहिंसा सर्वोच्च धर्म है।

3.आत्मानं विद्धि

अर्थ: अपने आप को जानो।

4.विद्या विनयेन शोभते*

अर्थ:विद्या विनम्रता के साथ शोभित होती है।

5.सत्यं ब्रूयात् प्रियं ब्रूयात्।

अर्थ:- सत्य बोलो, प्रिय बोलो।

दीक्षा

कला स्नातक वर्षम

शिवस्थली चूड़धार देवालय :

मन्दिर हिमाचल प्रदेशे स्थितः एकः अति प्रसिद्धः मन्दिरः अस्ति। एषः मन्दिरः शिर्गुल् महाराज नामकस्य देवस्य समर्पितः अस्ति, यः शिवस्य अन्यतमा रूपमस्ति। इयं क्षेत्रं न केवलं धार्मिकतायाः केन्द्रं, किन्तु प्राकृतिकसौन्दर्यस्यापि आगरः अस्ति। पुरातनकाले, एतस्मिन् स्थाने तपस्विनः तपःचरणं करोति स्म। तेषां श्रद्धायाः फलस्वरूपं एव एषः चूड़धार मन्दिरः प्रतिष्ठापितः अभवत्। शिर्गुल्महाराजस्य मन्दिरस्य प्रतिष्ठा लोककल्याणाय एव कृता। भवति च समीपे

बहुविधानि जलधाराणि, यानि भक्तानां कृते पवित्राणि जलस्रोतांसि अपि प्रदानं कुर्वन्ति। मान्यता अस्ति यत् एषः देवः अतीव शक्तिशाली अस्ति तथा सर्वान् भक्तानां मनोकामनायाः पूर्णतायै सहायकः भवति। प्रतिवर्षं यत्र काले श्रावणमासे विशेष यात्रा आयोज्यते, यत्र दूरदूरान्ताः यात्रिकाः समागच्छन्ति। यात्राकाले शिवरात्रेः दिवसे अपि आयोज्यते। इयं मन्दिरं न केवलं धार्मिकप्रयोजनाय, किन्तु अध्यात्मिकचिन्तनायापि महत्वपूर्णमस्ति। तत्र आगत्य अनेके जनाः स्वान्तःसुखं अनुभवन्ति। मन्दिरस्य समीपे स्थितं वनस्पतिः तथा जीवजन्तुः अपि यात्रिकानां आकर्षणीयमस्ति। यत्र तत्र दृश्यते उन्नतशिखराणि तथा नैसर्गिकदृश्यानि यानि चित्तवृत्तिं प्रसादयन्ति। स्थापत्यकलायाः दृष्ट्या अपि एषः मन्दिरः अत्यन्तं विशिष्टः। तत्र उपयुक्तानि प्राचीनानि शिलाः, यानि समयस्य साक्षीभूतानि सन्ति। मन्दिरस्य निर्माणे प्राकृतिकशिलाः तथा वनस्पतियः प्रयुक्ताः सन्ति यानि अस्य ऐतिहासिक महत्वं दर्शयन्ति। उक्तमपि च-

पर्वतराज चूड़टिम्बे,
तपो धाम विराजते।

चूड़ाचाल निवासाय,
शिरगुलेश्वर नमोऽस्तु ते॥

स्नेहा

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम

सुभाषितानि

1.कर्मण्येवाधिकारस्ते मा फलेषु कदाचन ।

मा कर्मफलहेतुर्भूर्मा ते सङ्गोऽस्त्वकर्मणि
॥21॥

हिन्दी अनुवाद: कर्म पर ही तुम्हारा अधिकार है, लेकिन कर्म के फलों में कभी नहीं.... इसीलिए कर्म को फल के लिए मत करो और न ही काम करने में तुम्हारी आसक्ति हो।

2. उद्यमेन हि सिध्यन्ति कार्याणि न मनोरथैः ।

न हि सुप्तस्य सिंहस्य प्रविशन्ति मुखे मृगाः ॥21॥

हिन्दी अनुवाद : कोई भी काम कड़ी मेहनत से पूरा होता है सिर्फ सोचने भर से नहीं। कभी भी सोते हुए शेर के मुंह में हिरण खुद नहीं आ जाता ।

3. यत्र नार्यस्तु पूज्यन्ते रमन्ते तत्र देवताः ।

यत्रैतास्तु न पूज्यन्ते सर्वास्ताफला क्रियाः ॥

हिन्दी अनुवाद : जहाँ स्त्रियों की पूजा होती है, वहाँ देवता निवास करते हैं, और जहाँ स्त्रियों की

पूजा नहीं होती., उनका सम्मान नहीं होता, वहाँ किए गए समस्त अच्छे कर्म भी निष्फल हो जाते हैं।

4. अयं निजः परो वेति गणना लघुचेतसाम् ।

उदारचरितानां तु वसुधैव कुटुम्बकम् ॥

हिन्दी अनुवाद : यह मेरा है, यह उसका है, ऐसी सोच छोटे हृदय वाले व्यक्तियों की होती है; इसके विपरीत उदारचरित वाले लोगों के लिए तो यह सम्पूर्ण धरती एक ही परिवार जैसी है।

5. वृत्तं यत्नेन संरक्षेद वित्तमेति च याति च ।

अक्षीणो वित्ततः क्षीणो वृत्ततस्तु हतो हतः ॥

हिन्दी अनुवाद : चरित्र की प्रयत्नपूर्वक रक्षा करनी चाहिए, धन तो आता है और चला जाता है। धन के नष्ट होने से कुछ नष्ट नहीं होता, चरित्र से गिरा हुआ तो मरे हुए के समान होता है।

स्नेहा झिंटा

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्षम

योगमञ्जरी

1. व्यायामात् लभते स्वास्थ्यं दीर्घयुष्यं बलं सुखं ।

आरोग्य परमं भाग्यं स्वास्थ्यं सर्वार्थसाधनम् ॥

अर्थ व्यायाम से स्वास्थ्य, और सुख की प्राप्ति निरोगी होना प्रथम भाग्य होती आयु, और रू बल से अन्य सभी स्वास्थ्यकार्य सिद्ध होते हैं।

2. श्रमक्लम पिपासोष्ठाशीतादीनां सहिष्णुता ।

आरोग्यं चापि परमं व्यायामदुपजायते ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ -श्रम थकावट ग्लानि (दुःख) प्यास शूति सहने की (जाड़ा) उष्णता: (गर्मी) आदि शक्ति व्यायाम से ही आती है और प्रथम आरोग्य अर्थात् स्वास्थ्य की प्राप्ति भी व्यायाम से ही होती है।

3. न चास्ति सदृशं तेन किञ्चित्स्थौल्यापकर्षणम् ।

न च व्यायामिनं मर्त्यमर्दयन्त्यस्यो भयात् ॥

अर्थ :- अधिक स्थूलता व्यायाम से बढ़कर नहीं है, व्यायामी को दूर मनुष्य करने के लिए कोई और औषधि से उसके शत्रु सर्वदा डरते हैं और उसे दुःख नहीं देते ।

4. यम, नियम, आसन, प्राणायाम, प्रत्याहार,

धारणा, ध्यान, समाधयः अष्टौ अङ्गानि ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ सिद्धांत व्यक्तिगत, अनुशासन,, जीवन शक्तियों पर ध्यान नियंत्रण मुद्राएं, ध्यान, और केन्दित एकाग्रता प्रबोधन योग के आठ अंग

5 . योगेन चित्तस्य पदेन वाचामं मलं शरीरस्य च वैदिकेन ।

योपाकरोतमं प्रवरं मुनीनामं पतञ्जलि प्राञ्जलिरानतोस्मि ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ- जिन्होंने मन की शांति और पवित्रता के लिए योग दिया, के लिए व्याकरण दिया, भाषण की स्पष्टताका लिए, झोषाधि ऋषि पतंजलि को और शुद्धता स्वास्थ्य की पूर्णता के लिए हम महान् ऋषि को नमन करें !

तनु ब्राह्म

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम

सुभाषितानि

1. बालः सम्मानजन्मा वा शिष्यो या यज्ञकर्मणि ।

अध्यापमन् गुरुसुतो गुरुवन्मानमर्हति ॥

अर्थात्- गुरुपुत्र अल्पवयस्क, समानवयस्क हो, अध्ययन करने वाला विद्यार्थी हो, अध्यापन कम करता हो, यज्ञ में प्रवीण ऋत्विक् हो या ऋत्विक् नहीं हो, वह सदा सम्मान योग्य होता है।

2. आलस्यं हि मनुष्याणां शरीरस्थो महान् रिपुः ।

नास्त्युद्यमसमो बन्धुः कृत्वा यं नावसीदति ॥

अर्थात् : मनुष्यों के शरीर में रहने वाला आलस्य ही उनका सबसे बड़ा शत्रु होता है। परिश्रम जैसा दूसरा, हमारा कोई अन्य मित्र नहीं होता है। क्योंकि परिश्रम करने वाला कभी दुखी नहीं होता है।

3 .यदा न कुरुते भाव सर्वभूतेष्वमंगलम् ।

समृद्धस्तदा पुंसः सर्वाः सुखमया दिशः ॥

अर्थात् :भावना नहीं रखता, जो मनुष्य सभी की और सम्यक दृष्टि से देखता है, ऐसे मनुष्य को सब और सुख ही सुख है। जो मनुष्य किसी भी जीव के प्रति अमंगल भावना ही रखता ,जो मनुष्य सभी की और सम्यक दृष्टि से देखता है , ऐसे मनुष्य को सब और सुख ही सुख है।

4. न ही कश्चित विजानाति किं कस्य श्वो भविष्यति ।

अतः श्वः करणीयानि कुर्यादधैव बुद्धिमान् ॥४॥..

अर्थात् :- कल क्या होगा यह कोई नहीं जानता है, इसलिए कल के करने योग्य कार्य को आज कर लेने वाला ही बुद्धिमान है।

प्रियंका रान्दा

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्षम

मनुस्मृतिः

1.श्लोकः धृति, क्षमा, दमोस्तेयम्, शौचं इन्द्रियनिग्रहः।

धीविद्या, सत्यं, अक्रोधो, दशकं धर्म लक्षणम् ॥

अर्थ- धर्म के दस लक्षण हैं- धैर्य, क्षमा, संयम, चोरी न करना, स्कृता, इन्द्रियों को वश करना, बुद्धि, विद्या, सत्य और क्रोध न करना।

2.श्लोक- धर्मे चार्थे च कामे च मोक्षे च भरतर्षभ।

यदिहास्ति तदन्यत्र यन्नेहास्ति न तत्क्वचित्॥

हिंदी अर्थ- हे भरतश्रेष्ठ! धर्म, अर्थ, काम और मोक्ष के विषय में जो कुछ इसमें है, वह अन्यत्र भी है; जो इसमें नहीं है, वह कहीं नहीं है।

3. श्लोक- उद्योगिनं पुरुष सिंहमुपैति लक्ष्मीः दैवेन देयमिति कापुरुषा वदन्ति।

दैवं निहत्य कुरु पौरुषमात्मशक्त्या यत्नो महानियति विधिस्सहायः॥

हिंदी अर्थ- उद्योगी पुरुष के पास लक्ष्मी स्वयं आती है; कायर कहते हैं कि दैव से ही सब कुछ मिलता है। दैव को पराजित कर, अपने आत्मबल से पुरुषार्थ करो, यत्न ही महान है और विधि उसका सहायक है।

4. श्लोक- नास्तिक्यं नाम धर्मस्य प्रवदन्ति मनीषिणः।

यः स्वधर्मो न जानाति स धर्मं निन्दति स्थितः॥

हिंदी अर्थ- जो अपने धर्म को नहीं जानते, वे धर्म को नकारते हैं; विद्वान् इसे नास्तिकता कहते हैं।

5. श्लोक- यथा हि एकेन चक्रेण न रथः स्यात् प्रयाणकः।

तथा हि एकस्य कुर्याद् अधीतं न तु सिद्ध्यति॥

हिंदी अर्थ- जैसे एक पहिये से रथ चलने योग्य नहीं होता, उसी प्रकार एक विद्या से सभी ज्ञान सिद्ध नहीं होता।

रोहानी

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम

सुभाषितानि

1. परोपकारशून्यस्य धिक् मनुष्य जीवितम्।

जीवन्तु पशवो येषां चर्मापयुकरिष्यति।

सरलार्थ- परोपकार रहित मानव के जीवन को धिक्कार है वे पशु धन्य है मध्ये तो बाल जिनका चमड़ा भी उपयोग में कराता है।

3. भवति नामस्तवः फलोद्य नवाम्बुभिर्ईरविलम्बिनो धनाः ।

अनुष्यता। सत्पुरखाः समृद्धिभिः स्वभाव परोपकारिणाम् ॥

सरलार्थ :- वृक्षों पर फल आने से वह झुकते हैं, पानी मसे भरे बादल आकाश में नीचे आते हैं , अच्छे लोग समृद्धि से गर्व नहीं करते। ऐसा ही परोपकारियों का भी स्वभाव होता है।

3. पुस्तकस्था तु तथा विद्या, परहस्य हस्तं धनम्।

कार्यकाले समुत्पन्ने न सा विद्या न तत्त धनम् ॥

सरलार्थ :- किताबों में छुपा हुआ अक्षर ज्ञान एवम् दूसरों को दिया गया धन दोनों मुसीबत से कभी काम नहीं आते हैं ।

स्नेहा

कक्षा कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम

नेरवा महाविद्यालयः

नेरवा महाविद्यालयः, यः डुंडीदेव्याः शाल्वीनद्योः आज्यले स्थितः, उच्चतरं शिक्षां, पात्रशिक्षकान्, उत्साहिनः विद्यार्थिनः, विशालं भवनयोजनां, विविधानि एन एन एस कार्यक्रमानि तथा समृद्धां पुस्तकालयम् अधिकृत्य विख्यातः विद्यते। एषः महाविद्यालयः शिक्षायाः क्षेत्रे एकं प्रमाणं स्थापितवान् अस्ति। शिक्षायाः दृष्ट्या, अत्र विविधविषयानां अध्ययनं यथा विज्ञानम्, मानविकी, वाणिज्यम् इत्यादि उपलब्धं भवति। शिक्षकाः अत्र योग्याः तथा अनुभवसम्पन्नाः सन्ति ये विद्यार्थिनां सर्वांगीणं विकासं साधयन्ति। विद्यार्थिनः एषः महाविद्यालये शिक्षणकाले अध्ययनमात्रं न कुर्वन्ति किन्तु विविधानि सहशैक्षणिक गतिविधीनि यथा कला, वाद्यसंगीत, विज्ञानमेला, खेलकूद, एन एन एस कार्यक्रमः च परिचालयन्ति। एतेषां गतिविधीनां माध्यमेन विद्यार्थिनां सर्वतोमुखीनं विकासः साध्यते। महाविद्यालयस्य भवनम् अतीव भव्यम् अस्ति। तत्र विशाला पुस्तकालयः अपि विद्यते यत्र कोटिशः पुस्तकानि सन्ति यानि विद्यार्थिनाम् अध्ययनस्य सहायकानि भवन्ति। कीड़ाक्षेत्रे विद्यार्थिनाः क्रीडासु योगदानं ददाति। विद्यालये

नवीनानि प्रयोगशालानि, अध्ययनकक्षाः, तथा उत्कृष्ट शैक्षणिक कार्यक्रमाः आरम्भिताः। अतः नेरवा महाविद्यालयः शिक्षा, शिक्षक, विद्यार्थिसाधनाय, सुविधाजनकं वातावरणं प्रदानं कुर्वन् एकं आदर्शम् विद्यालयं इति प्रतिष्ठितः। नेरवा महाविद्यालयस्य प्राचार्यः हरवंश लाल शर्मा अत्यन्त प्रभावशाली कार्यशैलीयुक्तः विद्वान् अस्ति। तेषां कार्यदक्षता महाविद्यालयस्य उत्थानाय अत्यधिकं योगदानं दत्तवान्। तेषां कार्यशैली संगठनात्मक क्षमता, नवीन विचारानाम् आगमनं, तथा उत्कृष्ट परिणामनिर्धारणे स्थापितम्। विद्यालये नवीनानि प्रयोगशालानि, अध्ययनकक्षाः, तथा उत्कृष्ट शैक्षणिक कार्यक्रमाः आरम्भिताः। शर्मा महोदयस्य विद्या विस्ताराय एवं समुदायस्य सेवायाम् अनन्या समर्पणं दृश्यते। तेषां कार्यशैली संगठनात्मक क्षमता, नवीन विचारानाम् आगमनं, तथा उत्कृष्ट परिणामनिर्धारणे स्थापितम्। शर्मा महोदयस्य समुदाय सेवायाम् अपूर्वं योगदानं च अस्ति। ते शिक्षा द्वारा समुदायस्य आर्थिक-सामाजिक विकासाय निरन्तरं प्रयत्नशीलाः सन्ति। प्राचार्यमहोदयस्य समुदाय सेवायाम् अपूर्वं योगदानं च अस्ति। ते शिक्षा द्वारा समुदायस्य आर्थिक-सामाजिक विकासाय निरन्तरं प्रयत्नशीलाः सन्ति। हरवंश लाल शर्मा महोदयस्य कार्यदर्शनं विद्यालयस्य प्रगतिपथे सदैव प्रेरणास्पदं वर्तते। तेषां नेतृत्वे नेरवा महाविद्यालयः न केवल शिक्षण क्षेत्रे, अपि तु समग्र विकासे च मुख्यांशं वहति। एतेनैव कारणेन शर्मा महोदयः विद्यालयसमुदाये अतीव सम्मानितः च प्रियः भवति। शिक्षायाः दृष्ट्या, अत्र विविधविषयानां अध्ययनं यथा विज्ञानम्, मानविकी, वाणिज्यम् इत्यादि उपलब्धं भवति। शिक्षकाः अत्र योग्याः तथा अनुभवसम्पन्नाः सन्ति ये विद्यार्थिनां सर्वांगीणं विकासं साधयन्ति। विद्यार्थिनः एषः महाविद्यालये शिक्षणकाले अध्ययनमात्रं न कुर्वन्ति किन्तु विविधानि सहशैक्षणिक गतिविधीनि यथा कला, वाद्यसंगीत, विज्ञानमेला, खेलकूद, एन एन एस कार्यक्रमाः च परिचालयन्ति। एतेषां गतिविधीनां माध्यमेन विद्यार्थिनां सर्वतोमुखीनं विकासः साध्यते।

साक्षी

कला स्नातक तृतीय वर्षम्

चाणक्य नीति

1. स्त्रीणां द्विगुणा आहारो बुद्धिस्तासां चतुर्गुणाः।

साहसं षड्गुणं चैव कामीडृष्टगुणः उच्यते ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ :- स्त्री हर काम में पुरुषों से बेहतर होती है। स्त्रियों का आहार पुरुषों से दोगुना होता है। बुद्धि और ज्ञान में पुरुषों से चार गुणा आगे होती है। साहस पुरुषों के मुकाबले छः गुणा होता है। वे बहुत से साहसपूर्ण कार्य परिणाम की चिन्ता किए बिना ही कर गुजरती है। जब तक पुरुष सही है या

गलत का हिसाब किताब ही लगाता रह जाता है। स्त्रियों प्रेम गुण पुरुषों के मुकाबले आठ गुना ज्यादा ही होता है। 2. उद्योगे नास्ति दारिद्र्यं जपतो नास्ति पातकम्

मौने च कलहो नास्ति नास्ति जागरिते भयम् ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ :- कारोबार या धन्धे में लगे रहने से घर में गरीबी नहीं रहती, ईश्वर का नाम जपते लेने से भगवान की भक्ति से पाप मिट जाता है लड़ाई झगड़े के समय अगर चुप्पी लगाई जाए तो झगड़ा शांत हो जाता है। जागृत होने से भया और चिन्ता खत्म हो जाती है।

3. धनधान्य प्रयोगेषु विद्या संग्रहेषु च।

आहोर् व्यवहारे च त्यक्तलज्जाः सुखी भवेत् ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ :- धन और अन्न -के लेन-देन में विद्या और ज्ञान के सीखने में खान-पीने में और पैसे के हिसाब किताब में शर्म छोड़, देनी चाहिए जो व्यक्ति इन कामों में शर्माता नहीं वो सुखी रहता है।

4. वृद्धाकाले मृता भार्या बन्धुहस्ते गतं धनम्।

भोजनं च पराधीनं तिष्ठः पुन्सामं विडम्बनाः ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ :- बुढ़ापे में पत्नी का निधन होना अपने भाई बन्धुओं द्वारा धन हड़प लेना और भोजन के लिए दूसरों पर निर्भर होना ये तीनों ही बोट पुरुषों के लिए अत्यन्त दुखदायी होती है। विडम्बना इसलिए कहा गया है कि सबकुछ जानते हुए भी व्यक्ति कुछ नहीं कर पाता बस विवश होकर सब सहता रहता है।

5. यथा धेनु सहस्रेषु वत्सो गच्छति मातरम्।

तथा यच्च कृतं कर्म कर्तारमनुगच्छति ॥

हिन्दी अर्थ :- जिस तरह गाय का बछड़ा हजारों गायों के बीच में भी ढूँढता हुआ अपनी माँ तक पहुँच जाता है। उसी प्रकार मनुष्य के कर्मों का भी फल व्यक्ति तक पहुँच जाता है। इसलिए मनुष्य को चाहिए की वह उच्च कर्म ही करे। ताकि उसे उच्च फल ही मिलते रहे।

नाम- रंजना

रोल'न-1210670105

हास्यकणिका:

1. कस्मिन् काले महाविद्यालये शिक्षकः छात्राणां प्रश्नं पृच्छति -

शिक्षकः: "भो: छात्राः! भवन्तः किमर्थं गणितशास्त्रे अध्ययनं करोति?"

छात्रः: "भगवन्! यतो हि अहं नापि गणितज्ञः, नापि ज्योतिषी!"

2. एकदा एकः मनुष्यः दंतचिकित्सकस्य कार्यालयं गच्छति स्वस्य दन्तदुःखनिवारणाय।

दंतचिकित्सकः: "भवान् यदि अतिमधुराणि खादितुं न चालयति, तदा एतत् समस्या न भविष्यति।"

रोगी: "एवं भवतु, अहं यदा मधुराणि खादामि, तदा अपि अहं दंतधावनं करिष्यामि।"

3. एकदा गुरुः छात्रेण सह विमर्शं करोति -

गुरुः: "भवान् कथं विद्यालये अग्रिमः भवति?"

छात्रः: "गुरो! यदा कक्ष्या न गच्छामि, तदा!"

काशिश

कला स्नातक द्वितीय वर्षम्

SCIENCE SECTION

Editorial: Embracing Scientific Exploration at Government College Nerwa

Greetings, esteemed readers of Churdhar, the annual magazine of Government College Nerwa. As the faculty editor of the science section, it is my pleasure to welcome you to a realm of discovery, innovation, and intellectual curiosity.

In the ever-evolving landscape of education, our institution has consistently championed the pursuit of knowledge, and the science section of Churdhar stands as a testament to this commitment. This section serves as a platform for our students to showcase their passion for scientific inquiry, critical thinking, and the marvels of the natural world.

Throughout the pages of this edition, you will find a diverse array of essays, poems, and thought-provoking articles contributed by our talented students. From the intricacies of human brain to the vast expanse of space exploration, the Churdhar science section encapsulates the breadth and depth of scientific exploration undertaken by the bright minds of Government College Nerwa.

This year, we celebrate not only the accomplishments of our students but also the spirit of collaboration and the pursuit of excellence that defines our scientific community. The articles featured here not only highlight the latest advancements but also reflect the dedication of our students and faculty to contribute meaningfully to the scientific discourse.

As we navigate the challenges of our time, scientific knowledge becomes an indispensable tool for understanding and addressing complex issues. The pages of Churdhar echo with the excitement of discovery and the potential for transformative change that science brings. We encourage our readers to engage with these ideas, fostering a culture of inquiry that goes beyond the classroom.

Wishing you an enlightening journey through the pages of the science section.

Sincerely,

Aman Deep
Faculty Editor, Science Section
Churdhar Magazine

Editorial: A Journey through Knowledge and Talent at Govt College Nerwa

Dear readers,

Warm greetings on the release of the captivating college magazine Churdhar. As we celebrate our academic journey, I firmly believe that education is not the amount of information that is put in the human brain. It must have man-making, character-making, and life-building accumulation of ideas.

Every thought within Churdhar is a flashpoint marking our growth, revealing the excellence and skill of each individual. As the student editor (science section) of this remarkable magazine, I take immense pride in our collective achievements. My sincere gratitude goes to the editorial board for their invaluable contributions to our success.

In the pages of Churdhar, you'll encounter a tapestry of experiences, reflecting our academic diversity and the vibrant talents that make this magazine unique. Each article, illustration, and idea contribute to the rich mosaic of our college experience. Together, let's continue to embrace the spirit of learning and growth.

I hope you find pleasure in exploring the rich tapestry of Churdhar, and I extend my best wishes for the ongoing prosperity and academic excellence of our college community.

"Time and Tide wait for none."

Pintal Lipta
Student Editor, Science Section
Churdhar Magazine

MATHEMATICS

Mathematics is the science that deals with the logic of shape, quantity, and arrangement. It has become an integral part of our everyday life, making it easy and comfortable. Life, in my opinion, would be a puzzle without mathematics. From numbers to computers and technology, mathematics permeates every aspect of our world. It serves as the foundation for all sciences, guiding them in the right direction.

Everywhere we look, we find examples of mathematics in our surroundings. Geometry forms the backbone of construction, aiding in the creation of structures like school buildings, homes, or malls. Mathematics plays a role in predicting events, such as calculating the probability of thunderstorms. Trigonometry helps determine distances between rivers and the heights of pillars. From counting stars and birds to calculating the lengths, areas, and volumes of various objects, mathematics enables us to create wonders.

Beyond its practical applications, mathematics enhances our analytical and problem-solving abilities. In mathematics, ideas are proven, not assumed, fostering creative thinking rather than mere calculation.

Life is a mathematical equation. To gain the most, one must know how to convert negatives into positives. Mathematics serves as a great motivator, with a career that starts at zero and continues infinitely. It instills hope, suggesting that every problem has a solution.

Mathematics is full of fun,
with so much to learn,
profits are added,
while losses are subtracted,
degrees are multiplied and percentages
are divided,
geometry is full of mystery,
algebra has a big history,
Integers as different as brothers,
lines are parallel,
angles are similar,
Mathematics is necessary for life,
Without it, it is difficult to survive.

Minakshi
BSc 1st Year

MEN AND MACHINES

Mankind, the only species on Earth to develop its senses fully, has harnessed resources for the welfare of the global human community. In this evolutionary journey, man has introduced various gadgets known as "Machines."

These machines have evolved from simple bullock carts to today's high-speed air jets and rockets, from early telegraphs to today's mobile phones, and from basic abacuses to today's PCs and laptops. Everything has changed over time, marking great

achievements. However, as is commonly known, every coin has two sides that differ. Thus, this mechanical development has a bright side and another that is dark and frightening.

From the early phases of our evolution until the medical era, we led good and healthy lives, and illness was a rarity. However, today's life cannot be imagined without machines. Can we entertain ourselves without a television or a CD player? Can we prepare food without a gas burner or a microwave oven? Can we survive a day without a telephone or a pager? Can we perform simple tasks without a computer or a calculator? Can we travel without a car, train, or airplane?

The only answer to these questions is "NO." Today, man has become a slave to machines. The relentless pursuit of machines has led to the invention of tanks, submarines, and the most devastating weapons like nuclear and hydrogen bombs. Life on Earth has been transformed into a "Living Hell" capable of extinguishing life within seconds. Man has become a seemingly useless piece of flesh completely dominated by these mechanical companions. This implies that the creator himself has become the ultimate gadget, susceptible to destruction in the blink of an eye. Therefore, I say: "Rage against the Machines."

Sonika Sharma
BA 3rd Year

Unveiling the Invisible: The Menace of Microplastics

Introduction: In recent years, a growing concern has emerged regarding the presence of microplastics in our environment. These tiny particles, less than 5mm (about 0.2 in) in size, have infiltrated every corner of our planet, from the depths of the oceans to the

highest peaks. Their ubiquity and potential impact on ecosystems and human health have sparked a global call for action. This article aims to shed light on the issue of microplastics, exploring their sources, consequences, and potential solutions.

Sources and Formation: Microplastics come from various sources, primarily originating from the breakdown of larger plastic items. These fragments can be generated through mechanical forces such as wave action, weathering, and degradation by ultraviolet light. Additionally, microbeads found in personal care products like facial scrubs and toothpaste contribute significantly to the microplastic pollution problem. Other sources include synthetic fibers from clothing, industrial processes, and microplastics intentionally added to products like cleaning agents.

Consequences for Ecosystems: The impact of microplastics on ecosystems is far-reaching and alarming. Marine life is particularly vulnerable, as these particles are often mistaken for food by marine organisms. Seabirds, fish, turtles, and whales ingest microplastics, leading to internal injuries, blockages in their digestive systems, and malnutrition. The toxins present in microplastics can also bioaccumulate in the food chain, posing a threat to human health when consuming seafood.

Human Health Implications: Recent studies have revealed that microplastics have infiltrated our food chain and drinking water supplies. Microplastics have been detected in various food products such as seafood, salt, and even bottled water. While the long-term health effects on humans are not yet fully understood, there is growing concern about the potential risks they pose. Some studies suggest that microplastics may contain harmful

chemicals that can disrupt hormonal balance, cause inflammation, and potentially lead to chronic diseases.

Way Forward: Addressing the microplastic crisis requires a multi-faceted approach. Governments, industries, and individuals all have a role to play. Legislation banning or restricting the use of microbeads in personal care products has been implemented in many countries. Improving waste management systems to prevent plastic pollution from entering water bodies is crucial. Additionally, developing sustainable alternatives to plastic, promoting recycling, and raising awareness about the issue are vital steps towards reducing microplastics in our environment. Microplastics have infiltrated our ecosystems, posing a significant threat to marine life and potentially human health. This invisible menace demands urgent action at all levels. By adopting sustainable practices, reducing plastic consumption, and implementing effective waste management strategies, we can mitigate the spread of microplastics and protect our environment for future generations. It is time to unveil this hidden danger and work collectively towards a plastic-free future.

Amit

BSc 1st Year

A Journey into the Fascinating Realm of Physics

Physics, the fundamental science seeking to understand the nature of the universe, has long captivated the human imagination. From unraveling the secrets of motion and forces to exploring the mysterious realms of quantum mechanics and relativity, physics provides us with a profound

understanding of how the world around us works. It plays a crucial role in comprehending the workings of the universe, from the tiniest subatomic particles to the vast expanse of galaxies.

One of the most intriguing aspects of physics is quantum mechanics, dealing with the behavior of particles at the smallest scales. It challenges our intuition and reveals a world vastly different from our everyday experiences. Quantum mechanics introduces concepts like superposition, where particles can exist in multiple states simultaneously, and entanglement, where particles become linked in such a way that their properties are instantly correlated, regardless of the distance between them.

Another fascinating area is cosmology, the study of the origin, evolution, and structure of the universe. Cosmologists investigate questions like the Big Bang theory, the expansion of the universe, dark matter, and dark energy. They use powerful telescopes and advanced mathematical models to uncover the secrets of our vast cosmos.

Particle physics explores the fundamental building blocks of matter and the forces governing their interactions. Scientists use enormous particle accelerators, like the Large Hadron Collider, to smash particles together at high speeds and energies, allowing them to study the resulting debris and discover new particles. This research has led to breakthroughs like the discovery of the Higgs boson, giving mass to other particles.

Astrophysics combines elements of physics and astronomy to study celestial objects such as stars, galaxies, and black holes. By analyzing their properties and behavior, astrophysicists gain insights into the nature of these

cosmic entities and their influence on the universe.

In addition to these areas, physics encompasses classical mechanics, electromagnetism, thermodynamics, and many other subfields, each offering a unique set of principles and phenomena to explore.

The journey into the realm of physics is ever-evolving. As new discoveries are made and theories refined, our understanding of the universe deepens. From the tiniest subatomic particles to the vast expanse of the cosmos, physics allows us to unravel the mysteries of the world and glimpse the underlying order and beauty of nature. Embark on this fascinating journey and prepare to be amazed by the wonders of physics.

Rajesh

BSc 1st Year

Group

In mathematics, a group is a set G equipped with a binary operation (some way of combining two elements of G to produce another element of G) denoted as $*$, such that it satisfies the four properties:

- **Closure.**
- **Associativity.**
- **Existence of Identity.**
- **Existence of Inverse.**

These axioms of a group were constructed to define a mathematical structure that captures the concept of symmetry, transformation, and composition in a simple and general way. These axioms were carefully chosen to create a foundational framework for studying various types of groups while ensuring that the resulting structure is both meaningful and mathematically rich.

Here's why these axioms were chosen for the definition of a group:

- **Closure property:** $a*b$ lies in G for all a, b in G .

This axiom ensures that when you combine (or "multiply") two elements of the group using its operation, the result is still within the group. Without closure, you might have elements that "escape" the structure, making it less useful for mathematical study.

- **Associativity:** $(a*b)*c = a*(b*c)$, for all a, b, c in G .

Associativity ensures that the way elements are combined doesn't depend on how you group them. This property simplifies calculations and makes group operations consistent and predictable.

- **Existence of Identity Element:** there exists an element " e " in G such that $e*a = a*e = a$, for all a in G .

The element e is called the identity element of G . The existence of an identity element ensures that there is a neutral element within the group that doesn't change other elements when combined with them. This element serves as a reference point for all operations.

- **Existence of Inverse:** For all " a " in G , there exists a^{-1} in G such that $a * a^{-1} = e = a^{-1} * a$.

The presence of inverses guarantees that for every element in the group, there is another element that, when combined with it, yields the identity element. This allows for "undoing" operations and is crucial for symmetry and transformation.

Together, these four axioms create a structure where you have a set of elements and a binary operation that satisfies these properties. This structure is what we call a group. These axioms are minimal in the sense that they provide just enough structure to make

meaningful mathematical statements and proofs while allowing for a wide variety of examples to be studied.

These axioms are chosen because they capture the essential properties of symmetry and transformation, which are common in various mathematical and real-world contexts.

Because these axioms are foundational and general, they can be applied to study various groups like permutation groups, matrix groups, cyclic groups, and more. This generality and simplicity are why groups have only four axioms, making them a fundamental and versatile concept in mathematics. By using just these four axioms, we can study a wide range of groups with diverse structures, making group theory a powerful tool in mathematics and its applications.

Paras Kumar
BSc 2nd Year

The Destructive Blaze: A Furious Critique of Ghassin Burning

In the picturesque hills that adorn our surroundings, a practice has emerged that not only shatters the serene beauty of our landscape but also wreaks havoc on the delicate balance of our ecosystem. The culprits of this environmental atrocity are none other than those who engage in the mindless act of setting ghassins ablaze. This infuriating practice, ostensibly aimed at weed control, is nothing short of an ecological disaster that has far-reaching consequences for both the environment and the creatures that call these hills home.

The grassy hills, affectionately referred to as ghassins, are a crucial source of sustenance for the local communities, particularly for those who domesticate cows. The verdant grassy expanses that cover the hills provide essential fodder

for the livestock. However, the shortsighted strategy of burning these ghassins not only eliminates unwanted weeds but also engulfs the air in a thick veil of pollution. The acrid smoke that billows from these fires infiltrates our lungs, turning the very air we breathe into a toxic cocktail.

The toll on the local flora and fauna is nothing short of devastating. The once-lush hillsides, teeming with a rich variety of plant and animal life, now bear the scars of this callous act. Countless trees, majestic and ancient, have fallen victim to the merciless flames. The vibrant ecosystem that once thrived here is now reduced to ashes, leaving behind a desolate landscape bereft of life.

The consequences extend beyond the immediate destruction caused by the fires. The stems of towering trees, pillars of the ecosystem, are charred and weakened, rendering them susceptible to disease and decay. The very foundation of our hills is being eroded, as the relentless fires claim one tree after another. The once-green canopy that provided shade and shelter for countless species is dwindling, threatening the delicate balance that sustains life in these hills.

As an enraged observer of this environmental tragedy, it is essential to highlight the urgency of adopting more sustainable practices. The ghassin burning must cease, replaced by responsible and eco-friendly alternatives. Communities must be educated about the long-term consequences of their actions and encouraged to embrace methods that do not ravage the hills and jeopardize the delicate web of life.

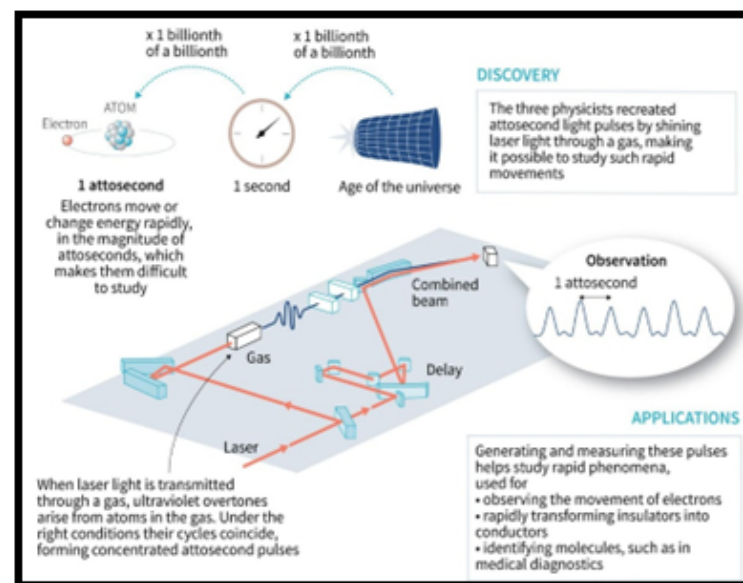
To drive this point home, I implore you to look at the ghassin which lies between our college and the main road

of Nerwa. Witness the fallen trees, their charred remains a testament to the senseless destruction wrought by these fires. Behold the once-majestic trees, now mere skeletons of their former selves, their damaged stems serving as a stark reminder of the need for change.

It is time for our community to wake up to the environmental cataclysm we are inflicting upon our hills. Let the anger we feel at the sight of these ravaged landscapes fuel our commitment to change. The ghassin burning must be extinguished, and in its place, let the hills thrive once more, a testament to our responsibility as stewards of this delicate and precious ecosystem.

Aman Deep
Assistant Professor (Mathematics)

Attosecond



In 2023, three scientists were honored with the Nobel Prize in Physics for their groundbreaking exploration of the incredibly swift movements of electrons within atoms, a timeframe known as an "attosecond." An attosecond is an astonishingly brief unit of time, equivalent to one quintillionth (1×10^{-18}) of a second. This minuscule duration is frequently employed in the realm of

ultrafast physics to measure the timescales of atomic and subatomic processes. To grasp its significance, if an attosecond were stretched to fill one second, a blink of an eye would consume nearly the entire age of the Universe!

Electrons navigate their trajectories at an astounding pace, and their confined spatial realm presents challenges in visualization, appearing as a continuous blur when observed. Capturing their fleeting movements demands an exceptionally rapid burst of light, matching their velocity. The laureates devised an ingenious method to generate attosecond-sized light waves, a groundbreaking contribution to the field.

Attosecond pulses serve a pivotal role in comprehending the behavior of electrons within atoms and molecules. Furthermore, they find application in identifying diverse molecules, with implications for medical diagnostics, electronics, and chemistry.

Paras Kumar
BSc 2nd Year

Critical Thinking: A Deliberate Pursuit

Critical thinking, often misconstrued as mere negativity or fault-finding, demands a more nuanced understanding. In an age inundated with 'alternative facts,' the ability to scrutinize information becomes paramount. Critical thinking transcends surface-level assessments, delving into motivations and purposes. It requires not only data accumulation but a meticulous examination of its reliability and authority. To cultivate critical thinking, consider the following dimensions:

- **By Whom:** Unmasking the source of information is crucial.

Understanding a person's perspective, background, and biases aids in interpreting their work, offering insights into why they articulate certain ideas.

- **Why:** The underlying motivation behind a statement or piece of writing is a pivotal aspect of critical evaluation. Discerning why something has been conveyed helps in determining the information's value.
- **What:** Scrutinizing the evidence and forming the basis of information is imperative. Merely accepting statements without understanding the rationale behind them is akin to embracing gossip.
- **When:** The temporal context of information is vital, especially in rapidly evolving fields. Considering the period when information was presented is crucial, particularly in dynamic domains like information technology.
- **Where:** Geographical location significantly influences the nature and presentation of information. Being cognizant of the origin of information adds depth to its interpretation.
- **For Whom:** Identifying the target audience aids in gauging the information's value and significance. This consideration completes the critical thinking process.

Critical thinking, often overlooked in formal education, is a life skill essential for navigating the complexities of the world. Embracing critical thinking empowers individuals to make informed decisions, be it in choosing voting options or selecting companions. The refusal to unquestionably accept information safeguards against manipulation. Therefore, the question arises: Do you truly engage in critical thinking? If not, perhaps it's time to ponder upon it.

Quantum Dots: Paving the Way for Technological Brilliance

Quantum dots, minuscule semiconductor particles at the nanoscale, stand as remarkable entities with immense potential and versatile applications. Unveiling unparalleled properties, these tiny wonders are poised to revolutionize various industries, offering innovations in electronics, biotechnology, and energy.

With their color tunability, quantum dots are set to transform display technology. This transformative capability extends to televisions, monitors, and smartphones, promising vivid and energy-efficient displays. Beyond the realm of displays, quantum dots emerge as valuable assets in medical imaging. Their precise light emission control renders them ideal for tracking and diagnosing diseases at the cellular level.

The applications of quantum dots extend into the domain of solar cells, where they contribute to enhancing energy conversion efficiency. This translates into a meaningful stride towards sustainable energy solutions. Stepping into the frontier of quantum computing, quantum dots assume a pivotal role as qubits, enabling the processing of quantum information. Their potential to revolutionize data processing and encryption is indeed undeniable.

As researchers address environmental concerns by developing eco-friendly quantum dots, the prospect of harnessing their full potential without compromising our planet's well-being becomes imminent. In essence, quantum dots emerge as illuminators of

the future, promising brighter and more energy-efficient displays, advancing medical diagnostics, and revolutionizing computing and clean energy solutions.

In the continuum of research and innovation, these minuscule structures are poised to exert a massive impact on how we live, work, and interact with technology, ushering in an era of brilliance and technological advancement.

Sheetal Sharma and Paras Kumar
BSc 2nd Year

Unraveling the Intricacies of Our Brain

Our brain, akin to a highly sophisticated computer, is composed of cells known as neurons. When we acquire knowledge or undergo experiences, these neurons form connections, akin to constructing roads in our brain. The more we learn, the more intricate this neural network becomes. Remarkably, our brain can modify these neural pathways based on novel experiences, showcasing its intelligence and adaptability.

The transmission of messages within our brains relies on chemical transmitters named neurotransmitters. These intricate processes collectively orchestrate the functioning of our brains, facilitating the processes of thinking, remembering, and problem-solving. In essence, our brain serves as an intricate and dynamic system, continually shaping and reshaping itself based on the richness of our experiences.

Kritiksha
BSc 2nd Year

NATURAL MEDICINE: DEVOTION AND CARE

Herbal Medicine traces its roots to ancient cultures, employing the medicinal properties of plants to treat ailments and enhance overall health.

Gentle on the body, herbal medicines offer invaluable benefits at no cost. Himachal Pradesh, blessed with biodiversity, hosts various herbs integral to our daily well-being. A treasure trove for ailments like fever, cough, joint pain, etc., natural medicine thrives in Himachal's forests, moist areas, and shady locales.

Some noteworthy herbs in Himachal Pradesh include:

- **Morel (Orchella Esculenta)** **Mushroom**: Found in dense deodar forests of Shimla, Chamba, Kullu, and Mandi, locally known as "Gucchi," these pale yellow mushrooms boast ample vitamin D. Rich in Mg, K, Mn, Zn, P, and Fe, they lower cholesterol, provide energy, and enhance overall health, aiding in treating anemia and optimizing brain function.
- **Rattan (Zanthoxylum armatum)** **Pepper**: An evergreen shrub with dense branches, locally called "Timur," it thrives in warm and subtropical regions. With high medicinal value, it is used for water purification, cough, cold, wound treatment, toothache, and swelling.
- **Kachur (Curcuma Zedoaria)**: Also known as white turmeric, it stimulates appetite, reduces lung inflammation, and possesses antiseptic qualities. Used for dental issues, plaque, bad breath, cough, fever, and stomach problems, incorporating Kachur in daily diet or tea is beneficial.
- **Vatshabh (Aconitum ferox)**: Grown in hilly areas of Himachal and Uttarakhand, it aids in managing piles, promoting proper digestion, reducing pain and swelling, and alleviating cold symptoms.

- **Buransh (Rhododendron)**: Found in Tara Devi surroundings, Jakhu hills, and Prasher Lake in Mandi, it is a national flower of Nepal and a state flower of Uttarakhand and Himachal Pradesh. Beneficial for inflammation, liver ailments, arthritis pain, fever, asthma, sore throat, dysentery, and hypertension.

Other herbs in Himachal Pradesh, such as Ratanjot, Kala Jerra, Gagger, Pushkar, Ginger, and Walnut Sticks, are utilized for treating various ailments.

Conclusion:

Raising awareness about herbal medicine is crucial, considering its reliance on plants and extracts for various health purposes. As an alternative to synthetic drugs, herbal medicine aligns with our rich cultural history of utilizing herbs for medicinal purposes. Embracing these traditions fosters gratitude, making herbal practices an integral part of a healthy lifestyle and preserving our unique cultural heritage.

"LIVE HEALTHY, LIVE HERBAL"

Ansh Sharma & Prachi Chauhan
BSc 2nd year

AMAZING FACTS ABOUT THE HUMAN BODY

- Your brain is sometimes more active when you're asleep than when you're awake.
- The average person has 67 different species of bacteria in their belly button.
- The human heart beats more than 3 billion times in an average lifespan.
- Your left lung is about 10% smaller than your right lung.
- Human teeth are just as strong as sharp teeth.
- Your blood makes up about 8% of your body weight.

- Our nose and ears continue growing throughout our entire life.
- More than half of your bones are in the hands, wrists, feet, and ankles.
- Your mouth produces about 1 litre of saliva each day.

Sanjay Bhanta
BSc 2nd Year

BIRDS

Birds are warm-blooded, feathered vertebrates known for their ability to fly. They belong to class Aves and are characterized by beaks, lightweight skeletons, and the ability to lay eggs. There are thousands of bird species, each with unique characteristics and adaptations to their environments.

Why do birds fly?

Birds fly primarily as a means of transportation and for various survival-related purposes. Flight provides birds with several advantages:

- **Foraging:** Flying allows birds to cover large distances in search of food, whether it's insects, seeds, or other sources of sustenance.
- **Escape:** Birds can quickly flee from predators by taking to the air. Flight is an effective defense mechanism.
- **Migration:** Many bird species migrate seasonally to find suitable breeding and feeding grounds.
- **Reproduction:** Birds use flight to locate mates, establish territories, and build nests.
- **Predatory advantages:** Predatory birds, like eagles and hawks, use flight to spot and capture prey from above.

SOME INTERESTING FACTS ABOUT BIRDS:

- Birds are descendants of dinosaurs.
- The ostrich is the largest bird globally and is unable to fly. However, it can run at speeds of up to 45 miles/h.

- Hummingbirds are the only birds that can fly backward and are known for their rapid wing beats, exceeding 80 beats/s.
- The wandering albatross has the longest wingspan of any living bird.
- Penguins are birds even though they are flightless. They are adapted to a marine lifestyle and are excellent swimmers.
- The common nightingale is known for its beautiful and complex song, used to attract mates.
- Birds have excellent color vision.
- Crows and ravens are highly intelligent birds.
- The peregrine falcon is the fastest bird and the fastest animal on the planet; it dives to catch prey.

Akriti Kamta,
BSc 2nd Year

HOW DOES THE HUMAN BRAIN WORK?

The brain is the master organ of the body. The brain takes in all information relating to the body's internal and external environment and provides the appropriate responses.

In humans, the nervous system is divided into the CNS (central nervous system), which consists of the brain and spinal cord, and the PNS (peripheral nervous system), which contains all the nerves that run throughout the body.

The spinal cord, attached to the brain, runs down the center of your body, equating to the CNS. All the nerves that branch off the spinal cord, including the cranial and spinal nerves that reach the periphery of your body, make up the PNS.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE BRAIN

Inside the skull, the meninges cover the cerebrum (the large bumpy part of the brain). The meninges are strong membranes that cover the brain and spinal cord. Cerebrovascular fluid flows

between the membranes, and an infection here is called meningitis, causing inflammation of the meninges.

*Richika Banolta,
BSc 2nd Year*

HOW TO CHOOSE YOUR CAREER

I am going to address the most important decision of our lives—how to choose our careers. Often, we make this choice based on our parents' expectations, attempting to balance their desires with our aspirations and future possibilities of financial growth. Many of us succumb to career choices under parental pressure, narrowing our options within fields like commerce and arts, where professions like CA, B.com, BBA, and MBA are commonly considered.

Our thought process is generally influenced by our parents' expectations, which, in turn, are shaped by societal norms. If I mention medicine, career options like MBBS, surgeon, therapist, and scientist immediately come to mind. Reflect on how limited our thinking can be. Consider those who work hard, like laborers or rickshaw pullers—do they achieve success? On the other hand, some students study diligently for 10 to 11 hours but don't top their class, while others strike a balance in life, enjoy holidays, play games, and still excel in exams. What does this mean? It underscores the importance of questioning traditional notions and emphasizes the need for both hard work and smart work.

Both hard work and smart work are crucial in our lives. Hard work is important, but smart work holds even greater significance when directed correctly. Two parameters need our focus:

- **Concentration Power**

- **Competition**

Where competition is high, many students try, but only a small percentage succeed. Students often join coaching centers with the hope of success. However, they fail to ask themselves a critical question: Do they possess the required concentration power? Evaluating your concentration power is essential. Before competing with others, question whether you truly have the strength or potential to compete. Assess your strengths based on your school background—for instance, how long it takes you to learn a chapter. Be honest with yourself, as only about 10% of students have extraordinary concentration powers.

If you possess exceptional potential, pursue the competitive field with determination. If not, choose a field aligned with your interests, aptitude, and talents, and give it your utmost effort. Remember to work smartly.

*Richika Banolta,
BSc 2nd Year*

UNDERSTANDING FLOOD: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

A flood is the overflow of water onto normally dry lands, typically caused by heavy rain, snowmelt, or other natural events. It can result from the breaching of dams and lakes, leading to destruction, property damage, infrastructure loss, and even loss of life. This common natural disaster has both short-term and long-term impacts on affected areas.

Himachal Pradesh, a Northern Indian state in the Himalayas, is known for its scenic mountains, towns, and resorts like Dalhousie. With a strong Buddhist presence reflected in its temples and monasteries, the region is also famous for tracking, climbing, and skiing areas.

Causes of Flooding in Himachal Pradesh:

- **Excessive Rainfall:** During the monsoon season (June to September), heavy rainfall, especially in the hilly regions, can lead to flooding.
- **Landslides:** The steep terrains and loose soil in the Himalayan region make it susceptible to landslides, blocking rivers and triggering flooding.
- **Flash Floods:** Intense localized rainfall or cloud bursts can result in sudden and severe flooding.
- **Deforestation and Urbanization:** Unplanned urban development and deforestation disrupt natural drainage patterns, increasing the risk of flooding.
- **Dam Failures:** Dam or reservoir failures due to structural issues or extreme weather conditions can release large volumes of water downstream, causing flooding.

Consequences: The economic consequences of flooding in Himachal Pradesh are far-reaching, affecting agriculture and tourism. The destruction of crops, roads, and infrastructure has left many residents in dire straits. The affected districts include Kangra, Kullu, Mandi, and Shimla.

Efforts to Mitigate Flood Damage:

- **Early Warning System:** The state government has invested in modern weather monitoring and early warning systems to predict floods in advance, allowing for timely evacuation and preparedness.
- **Infrastructure Development:** Constructing resilient infrastructure, such as stronger embankments and embarking on AIIMS construction, aims to reduce the impact.

- **Reforestation:** Efforts are underway to restore forests and plant trees along riverbanks to reduce soil erosion and stabilize riverbanks.
 - **Public Awareness:** Public awareness campaigns are conducted to educate local populations about the risks of flooding.
- Mehak Nurta*
BSc 2nd Year

MENTAL HEALTH

Mental health refers to our emotional, physiological, and social well-being, encompassing how we think, feel, and act.

Importance of Mental Health: Good mental health positively impacts physical health, as issues like stress, anxiety, and depression can contribute to various health problems. It leads to an improved overall quality of life and is vital for productivity and peak performance.

Common Mental Health Disorders:

- **Anxiety Disorders:** Conditions include generalized anxiety disorders, panic disorders, and social anxiety disorder.
- **Mood Disorders:** Encompass depression, bipolar disorders, and cyclothymic disorders.
- **Personality Disorders:** These disorders affect how individuals perceive things, including narcissistic personality disorders.

Promoting Mental Health:

- **Self-Care:** Engaging in self-care practices, including exercise, maintaining a balanced diet, ensuring adequate sleep, and employing relaxation techniques.
- **Seeking Support:** Reaching out to friends, family, or mental health professionals when needed.

- **Stress Management:** Learning to manage and reduce stress through relaxation and mindfulness techniques.

Nitish

BSc 2nd Year

The Nature of Humans

If the air that we breathe stops!
Imagine!

If the waters that we use disappear!
Imagine!

If the sun and moon, from which we benefit, shun their duties!

Imagine! Gloom and doom everywhere!

If the fire that is needed in our daily lives stops to glow or rage at any level!

Imagine! The impact on one and all!

When Nature, with all its powers,

Performs its duties as per assignment.

We, the Humans! The mortals.

Protesting to express our displeasure.

Indulge in all sorts of stunts, closures, arm twists, and strikes!

We stop doing work and spoil the development.

Allowed by Nature, everything in abundance.

Misusing that, mankind created a scarcity of land and water.

Mistaking the mere swelling as strength.

Achievements we boast of in controlling Nature.

Nothing can be invented beyond Nature; we only discover things once existed or were destined to exist.

Knowingly or unknowingly endangered is Nature due to our Greed.

Let Nature be protected; let the lives on Earth be Protected.

Neha Sharma,

BSc 2nd Year

The Human Body

The human body is an amazing thing.
It can walk, talk, and even sing.

It can see with eyes that can also wink,
With a complex mind, we use to think.

There are legs and feet to support us on the land,
With arms and fingers, to write down our plans.

A memory of our life stored inside,
With a layer of skin to protect us outside.

So many nerves to feel a touch or prick,
With a tongue to speak, that we also use to lick.

Our feelings are one of the hardest to explain.
They can change so fast like the sun to rain.

There is so much more to discover and find,
Discovering, the more we know just adds questions to our mind.

Neha Sharma

BSc 2nd Year

COMMERCE SECTION

**Student Editor Name: Ajay
Sharma M.com 2ndsem &
Sandesh M.Com 4rth sem**

Why Commerce?

Commerce is the foundation of any society. The stronger the foundation is, stronger will be the society and its people. India is a growing economy and the growth of any economy for that matter rests on the shoulders of its commerce sector. This implies the importance of commerce stream. Commerce is not just a branch for studies or a stream to choose, it is the strong base on which any nation exists.

Gone are the days when there was a dominance of science stream, now commerce is a popular choice among the students and the importance of commerce stream can be felt in every domain.

Definition of Commerce:

Commerce is the large-scale organized system of activities, functions, procedures and institutions that directly or indirectly contribute to the smooth, unhindered distribution and transfer of goods and services on a substantial scale and at the right time, place, quantity, quality and price through various channels from the original producers to the final consumers within local, regional, national or international economics.

The diversity in the distribution of natural resources, differences of human needs and wants, and division of labour along with comparative advantage are the principal factors

that give rise to commercial exchanges.

In the economic sense, "commerce" refers to the conduct of trade among economic agents. Commerce generally affects the well-being and welfare of citizens and residents, as it is known to directly impact the money which people have and their job opportunities as well. The term "commerce" may also refer to the buying and selling of commodities globally or across borders - between governments and between business firms.

What is Meant by Commerce Education?

Commerce education in India is designed to equip students with the knowledge and skills needed for success in the global business world. Expanding across a broad range of topics, such as financial accounting, economics, entrepreneurship, marketing, and more; this coursework provides learners with an understanding of various elements related to commerce while developing essential qualities like critical thinking and problem-solving abilities. Additionally, it promotes ethics-based values such as leadership & teamwork aimed at making young adults successful individuals professionally or entrepreneurs in their own right!

Significance of Commerce Education

Commerce education is an invaluable asset for students who are looking to carve a career in the business and finance sectors, as it equips them with essential knowledge and skills related to banking, investments, taxation, personal finance

management, etc. It also focuses on personality development by helping students cultivate their leadership abilities while developing important problem-solving techniques necessary to face challenging situations posed by technological disruptions or rapid changes in global economic trends.

Benefits of Commerce Education

- Commerce education can help you get many different kinds of jobs. You can work in finance, accounting, marketing, human resources, taxation, banking, and more. It is a very flexible field that has lots of job opportunities.
- Commerce education also teaches you how to start your own business and make it successful. You will learn how to think creatively and strategically so you can become an entrepreneur.
- Commerce education helps students learn how to manage money and investments. They can make smarter financial decisions. Students learn about accounting, taxes, and how to invest wisely which is important for their good life.
- Commerce education also teaches practical skills such as financial accounting, taxes, communication, and business plans. This will help them succeed in their career when they are older.
- Commerce education teaches you important skills like how to lead, how to work in a team, and how to think critically and solve problems.

- Commerce education is important because it helps the country grow economically and socially.

Key Subjects Covered in Commerce Education

- Management Theories & Practices
- Accounting & Finance
 - Corporate Accounting
 - Income Tax & Practices
 - Human Resource Management (HRM)
- Financial Management,
- Corporate Legal Frameworks
- Entrepreneurship
- Cost Accounting
- Auditing
- Business Economics
- Business Law
- Business Communication
- Marketing Management

Career options for students opting Commerce

If you choose to take advantage of the opportunities in commerce available to you, here are some of the job profiles you can look at :

- Chartered Accountants
- Chartered Financial Analyst
- Company Secretary
- Cost Management Accountant (CMA)
- Personal Financial Advisor
- Loans executive
- Human Resource manager
- Certified Financial Planner
- Certified Public Accountant (CPA)
- Economist
- Venture capitalist
- Agriculture Economics

- Accounting
- Banking
- CWA
- Economics
- Budget Analysts
- Mathematics and Statistics
- Stock Broking

Conclusion :

Choosing commerce as a career comes with its own set of advantages and disadvantages. On the one hand, commerce education offers multiple career options, high earning potential, and the opportunity to develop an entrepreneurial mindset. On the other hand, it can bring high levels of stress and competition, and may not necessarily foster strong problem-solving skills.

It is essential for students to consider their interests, strengths, and career aspirations when making a decision about their academic path. While commerce may be the right choice for some students, others may be better suited to pursue other academic streams. Ultimately, what is important is that students choose a career path that aligns with their goals and interests, and that they approach their education with dedication and a willingness to learn and grow. With the right mindset and approach, students can succeed in any academic stream and achieve their career aspirations.

AJAY SHARMA

M.COM 2nd Semesters

ACCOUNTANCY(लेखांकन)

लेखा का जगत, जटिल पर सार,
हिसाबों का खेल, व्यवसाय का आधार।
खाते, बहियाँ, जर्नल और लेजर,
इनमें छिपा है व्यापार का सार।
डेबिट और क्रेडिट का तालमेल,
लाभ और हानि का सही ब्योरा,
करों की गणना, बजट का निर्धारण,
लेखाकार संभालते हैं पूरे कारोबार का संचालन।
आर्थिक फैसले लेने में सहायक,
लेखा का ज्ञान होता है व्यवसाय के लिए उपयोगी,
ईमानदारी और सटीकता से लेखा रखना,
बढ़ाये व्यापार की उन्नति।

PRANJAL B.COM 3RD

ई-कॉमर्स

डिजिटल युग का गगन छूता सपना, ई-कॉमर्स का
जाल में समाती पूरी दुनिया,
कंप्यूटर स्क्रीन पर दुकानों की भरमार, एक क्लिक
में दूर दूर से होता सामान का कारोबार।
पीआर की शक्ति करती है प्रचार का नगाड़ा,
ऑफरों की बारिश, लुभावने विज्ञापन का झमेला।
सोशल मीडिया का सहारा लेकर चलती है रफ्तार,
ब्रांड की पहचान बनाना है पीआर का लक्ष्य सार।
प्रभावशाली लोगों की समीक्षा का बल, ग्राहकों का
विश्वास जीतना है पीआर का कौशल।
सकारात्मक छवि बनाना कंपनी की है मंशा,
ई-कॉमर्स की सफलता का पीआर है आधार।
खबरें फैलाना, भ्रम को दूर करना, ग्राहकों से सीधा
संवाद, रिश्तों को मजबूत करना।
ई-कॉमर्स की दुनिया है तेजी से बदलती धारा,
पीआर की रणनीति बने हर पल सजग और पाए
प्रचार ।

तो आओ मिलकर करें ई-कॉमर्स का जयकार,
पीआर की शक्ति से व्यापार को दें नया आधार।

ARUN M.COM 4TH SEM

विपणन मिश्रण

विपणन मिश्रण, तालमेल का गीत, चार स्वर
मिलकर, व्यापार जगत लेते जीत।

पहला स्वर: उत्पाद (प्रोडक्ट)

उत्पाद हमारा, गुणों का खजाना, दूर करे सब
संकट का जंजाल। नयापन की धारा, मूल्य का
वादा, ग्राहक का मन मोहे, यह व्यापार का आधार।

दूसरा स्वर: मूल्य (प्राइस)

मूल्य का संतुलन, गुणवत्ता की महत्वता, ग्राहक से
तालमेल, व्यापार को सफलता ।

तीसरा स्वर: स्थान (प्लेस)

स्थान है जरूरी, मिलेजहाँ उत्पाद, दुकानों का
जालया ऑनलाइन का संवाद। ग्राहकों तक पहुँच ,
सुविधा हो अपार, सही रास्ते का चुनाव, व्यापार की
सफलता का आधार।

चौथा स्वर: प्रचार (प्रमोशन)

प्रचार है शंखनाद, फैलाए दूर तक नाम, ब्रांड की
पहचान बने, विज्ञापन हो प्रभावशाली काम। सही
जानकारी दे, व्यापार हो ऊँचाई के पार।

चारों स्वर मिलकर, बनाते हैं तालमेल का मधुर
संगीत, विपणन मिश्रण सफल, व्यापार की करेगा
हर इच्छा पूर्ति।

YOGITA M.COM 2ND

प्रबंधन के कर्म

प्रबंधन के कर्म, सफलता का सूत्रधार, कुशल नेतृत्व
से, कंपनी चढ़ेगी ऊपर की धार।

योजना निर्माण (प्लानिंग)

लक्ष्य का निर्धारण, भविष्य का सपना, योजना का
धार, संगठन का मेवा। मार्केट का विश्लेषण,
प्रतिस्पर्धा का आंकलन, रणनीति बनाना, सफलता
का प्रथम चरण।

संगठन निर्माण (ऑर्गनाइजिंग)

विभागों का गठन, कार्य का बंटवारा, समन्वय का
सूत्र, सफलता का आधार। जिम्मेदारी सौंपना,
अधिकारों का निर्धारण, सहयोग का वातावरण,
संगठन का मजबूत बंधन।

कर्मचारियों का नेतृत्व (लीडिंग)

प्रेरणा का संचार, लक्ष्य प्राप्ति का जुनून, नेतृत्व का
कौशल, कर्मचारियों का सम्मान। प्रशंसा और
फटकार, कर्मचारियों का विकास, संगठन का
सपना करे साकार।

नियंत्रण (कंट्रोलिंग)

कार्य की निगरानी, लक्ष्यों की प्राप्ति का आंकलन,
नियंत्रण का कर्तव्य, कमियों का
निराकरण। समस्याओं का समाधान, रिपोर्ट का
विश्लेषण, सुधार का रास्ता खोजना, संगठन का
निरंतर विकास का अभियान।

निर्णय लेना (डिसीजन मेकिंग)

समस्याओं का हल, नेतृत्व का धर्म। सूचनाओं का
आकलन, परिणामों का विश्लेषण, सही निर्णय ,
संगठन का उत्थान।

ये प्रबंधन के कर्म, सफलता का पाठ पढ़ाते
हैं, कंपनी की उन्नति, कर्मचारियों का विकास,
ये सपने सजाते हैं।

JYOTI M.COM 2ND

मानव संसाधन

मानव संसाधन, संगठन का आधार, प्रबंधन
कुशलता, लेती है कंपनी को पार।

नियोजन (प्लानिंग)

कर्मचारियों की ज़रूरत, भविष्य का लेखा,
नियोजन कुशलता, संगठन का मेवा। योग्यतानुसार
पद, कौशल का सही मेल, सफलता का सूत्र,
संगठन का ये खेल।

भर्ती (रिक्रूटमेंट)

हुन्नर तलाशना, हीरों को परखना, सही व्यक्ति,
सही जगह, संगठन को संवारना। साक्षात्कार की
कसौटी, कौशल का अभिनय, योग्य उम्मीदवार
चुनना, भविष्य का निश्चय।

प्रशिक्षण (ट्रेनिंग)

नया ज्ञान देना, कौशल को निखारना, प्रशिक्षण का
सहारा, कर्मचारियों को संवारना। नई तकनीक

सीखना, चुनौतियों का सामना, प्रशिक्षित कर्मचारी,
संगठन का गहना।

प्रदर्शन मूल्यांकन (परफॉर्मेंस अप्रेजल)

काम का लेखा-जोखा, लक्ष्य प्राप्ति का आंकलन,
प्रदर्शन मूल्यांकन, विकास का मार्गदर्शन। प्रशंसा
और सुधार, प्रेरणा का संचार, कर्मचारियों का
उत्साह, संगठन की जीत का आधार।

कर्मचारी संबंध (एम्प्लॉई रिलेशनशिप्स)

सहयोग का वातावरण, सम्मान का भाव, मजबूत
संचार का पुल, दूर करे हर तनाव, समस्याओं का
समाधान, खुशहाली का माहौल, संतुष्ट कर्मचारी,
संगठन का गौरव।

मानव संसाधन का प्रबंधन, सूक्ष्म कला का कौशल,
संगठन की उन्नति, कर्मचारियों का विकास।

MANOJ M.COM 2nd

SWOT ANALYSIS

SWOT विश्लेषण, सफल जीवन का मंत्र

ताकत को पहचानों, धारा बनकर बह जाओ

कमजोरियों को पहचानों, रास्ते में पत्थर हटाओ

अवसरों को अपनाओ, खुले आसमान को छू लो

चुनौतियों को हराओ, मंजिल को पाने का जुनून
जगाओ

यह चार सूत्र हैं सफलता के पथ के

अपने को परखो, और बनाओ भविष्य को सुनहरा

खुद की ताकत बनें धार, कमजोरियों को बनाओ
सीख

हर परिस्थिति में है अवसर छिपा, हर चुनौती है
सीढ़ी सफलता की

SWOT का है यही सार, विश्लेषण ही है सफलता
का मंत्र!!

SANDESH M.COM 4TH SEM

Commerce stitches together dreams.

In the bustling streets where dreams take
flight, Commerce weaves its web, a vibrant
sight.

From market stalls to towering spires,
Trade's heartbeat thrums with endless
desires.

Goods and services, exchanged with a
glance, In this dance of value, where
fortunes enhance.

Supply meets demand in an intricate blend,
Where innovation reigns, there's no limit to
ascend.

Yet amidst the transactions and bustling
pace,

Let's not forget the human face. Commerce,
not just in profits and gains, but in fostering
bonds where empathy reigns.

So let us navigate this realm with care, With
ethics and integrity, let's dare. For
commerce, at its core, is more than trade,

It's the art of connection, where humanity's
made.

In the marketplace, where whispers swirl,

Commerce unfurls its vibrant twirl.

From dawn's first light to dusk's soft hue,

The wheels of trade spin old and new.

Beneath the canopy of endless sky,

Merchants and buyers, side by side they
ply. Barter, exchange, currencies flow, In
this dance of commerce, fortunes grow.

Through bustling bazaars and digital
streams,
Goods and services, a symphony's score,

In the marketplace, we seek and explore.
Yet amid the fervor, let's not lose sight, Of
values that shimmer in the light.

Fairness, honesty, and trust entwined, In
the tapestry of commerce, bind.

So let us tread this path with grace, In the
marketplace, let kindness embrace.

For commerce, beyond profits and gold,
Is where humanity's stories unfold.



